

# NVIDIA Mellanox ConnectX-6 Dx PCIe HHHL Ethernet Adapter Cards User Manual

## Table of Contents

| Introduction  | 7  |
|---|----|
| Product Overview                                    | 7  |
| Operating Systems/Distributions                     | 10 |
| Connectivity  | 11 |
| Manageability                                       | 11 |
| Interfaces  | 12 |
| ConnectX-6DxICInterface                             | 13 |
| Encryption  | 13 |
| PCI Express Interface                               | 13 |
| Networking Ports LEDs Interface                     | 13 |
| Scheme 1: One Bi-ColorLED                           | 14 |
| Scheme 3: One Bi-Color LED and one Single Color LED | 14 |
| Voltage Regulators                                  | 15 |
| Heatsink  | 16 |
| Thermal Sensors                                     | 16 |
| Hardware Installation                               | 17 |
| Safety Warnings                                     | 17 |
| Installation Procedure Overview                     | 17 |
| System Requirements                                 | 18 |
| Safety Precautions                                  | 18 |
| Unpacking the Package                               | 19 |
| Pre-Installation Checklist                          | 19 |
| Bracket Replacement Instructions                    | 20 |
| Installation Instructions                           | 20 |
| Uninstalling the Card                               | 22 |
| Cables and Modules                                  | 23 |
| Identifying the Card in YourSystem                  | 23 |
| Uninstalling the Card                               | 24 |
| Driver Installation                                 | 26 |
| Linux Driver Installation                           | 26 |
| Prerequisites                                       | 26 |

| Downloading Mellanox OFED                                 | 26 |
|---|----|
| Installing Mellanox OFED                                  | 27 |
| Installing MLNX_OFED Using YUM                            | 32 |
| Installing MLNX_OFED Using apt-get Tool                   |    |
| Updating Firmware AfterInstallation                       |    |
| UEFI Secure Boot  |    |
| Performance Tuning  |    |
| Windows Driver Installation                               |    |
| Software Requirements                                     |    |
| Downloading Mellanox WinOF-2 Driver                       |    |
| Installing Mellanox WinOF-2 Driver                        | 40 |
| Uninstalling Mellanox WinOF-2 Driver                      | 46 |
| Extracting Files Without Running Installation             | 47 |
| Firmware Upgrade  | 49 |
| VMware Driver Installation                                | 49 |
| Hardware and Software Requirements                        | 49 |
| Installing Mellanox NATIVE ESXi Driver for VMware vSphere | 50 |
| Removing Earlier Mellanox Drivers                         | 50 |
| Firmware Programming                                      | 51 |
| Updating Adapter Firmware                                 | 52 |
| Troubleshooting   | 53 |
| General Troubleshooting                                   | 53 |
| Linux Troubleshooting                                     | 53 |
| Windows Troubleshooting                                   | 54 |
| Specifications  |    |
| MCX623106AN-CDAT Specifications                           |    |
| Dual-Port QSFP56 x16 Adapter Cards Mechanical Drawing     |    |
| Bracket Mechanical Drawing                                |    |
| Dual-Port QSFP56 Adapter Card                             |    |
| Finding the MAC on the Adapter Card                       |    |
| Document Revision History                                 | 61 |

#### About This Manual

This User Manual describes NVIDIA® Mellanox® ConnectX®-6 Dx Ethernet adapter cards. It provides details as to the interfaces of the board, specifications, required software and firmware for operating the board, and relevant documentation.

#### Ordering Part Numbers

The table below provides the ordering part numbers (OPN) for the available ConnectX-6 Dx Ethernet adapter cards.

| Configuration | OPN                  | Marketing Description   |
|---------------|----------------------|---|
| 100GbE OPNs   | MCX623106AN-<br>CDAT | ConnectX®-6 Dx EN adapter card, 100GbE, Dual-port QSFP56, PCIe 4.0 x16, No Crypto, Tall Bracket |

#### **Intended Audience**

This manual is intended for the installer and user of these cards. The manual assumes basic familiarity with Ethernet network and architecture specifications.

#### **Technical Support**

Customers who purchased Mellanox products directly from Mellanox are invited to contact us through the following methods:

- URL: http://www.mellanox.com > Support
- E-mail: support@mellanox.com
- Tel: +1.408.916.0055

Customers who purchased Mellanox M-1 Global Support Services, please see your contract for details regarding Technical Support.

Customers who purchased Mellanox products through a Mellanox approved reseller should first seek assistance through their reseller.

#### **Related Documentation**

| Mellanox OFED for<br>Linux User Manual<br>and Release Notes              | User Manual describing OFED features, performance, band diagnostic, tools content and configuration. See <u>Mellanox OFED for Linux Documentation</u> .                                    |
|--|--|
| WinOF-2 for<br>Windows User Manual<br>and Release Notes                  | User Manual describing WinOF-2 features, performance, Ethernet diagnostic, tools content and configuration. See <u>WinOF-2 for Windows Documentation</u> .                                 |
| Mellanox VMware for<br>Ethernet User Manual<br>and ReleaseNotes          | User Manual describing the various components of the Mellanox ConnectX®<br>NATIVE ESXi stack. See <u>http://www.mellanox.com</u> Products > Software > Ethernet<br>Drivers > VMware Driver |
| Mellanox Firmware<br>Utility (mlxup) User<br>Manual and Release<br>Notes | Mellanox firmware update and query utility used to update the firmware. See <u>http://www.mellanox.com</u> > Products > Software > Firmware Tools >mlxup Firmware Utility                  |
| Mellanox Firmware<br>Tools (MFT) User<br>Manual                          | User Manual describing the set of MFT firmware management tools for a single node. See <u>MFT User Manual</u> .  |

| IEEE Std 802.3<br>Specification             | IEEE Ethernet specification at <u>http://standards.ieee.org/</u>   |
|---|--|
| PCI Express<br>Specifications               | Industry Standard PCI Express Base and Card Electromechanical Specifications at <a href="https://pcisig.com/specifications">https://pcisig.com/specifications</a>  |
| Mellanox LinkX<br>Interconnect<br>Solutions | Mellanox LinkX Ethernet cables and transceivers are designed to maximize the performance of High-Performance Computing networks, requiring high-<br>bandwidth, low-latency connections between compute nodes and switch nodes.<br>Mellanox offers one of industry's broadest portfolio 40Gb/s, 56Gb/s, 100Gb/s and 200Gb/s cables, including Direct Attach Copper cables (DACs), copper splitter cables, Active Optical Cables (AOCs) and transceivers in a wide range of lengths from 0.5m to 10km.Mellanox tests every product in an end-to-end environment ensuring a Bit Error Rate of less than 1E-15. Read more at <a href="https://www.mellanox.com/products/interconnect/infiniband-overview.php">https://www.mellanox.com/products/interconnect/infiniband-overview.php</a> |

#### **Document Conventions**

When discussing memory sizes, MB and MBytes are used in this document to mean size in mega Bytes. The use of Mb or Mbits (small b) indicates size in mega bits. In this document PCIe is used to mean PCI Express.

#### **Revision History**

A list of the changes made to this document are provided in Document Revision History.

## Introduction

## **Product Overview**

This is the *User Manual* for Ethernet adapter cards based on the ConnectX®-6 Dx integrated circuit device.

As the world's most advanced cloud SmartNIC, ConnectX-6 Dx provides up to two ports of 25, 50 or 100Gb/s Ethernet connectivity, powered by 50Gb/s PAM4 SerDes technology and PCIe Gen 4.0 host connectivity. ConnectX-6 Dx continues among NVIDIA's innovation path in scalable cloud fabrics, delivering unparalleled performance and efficiency at every scale. ConnectX-6 Dx's innovative hardware offload engines, are ideal for enabling secure network connectivity in modern data-center environments. Please refer to Fe ature and Benefits for more details.

| Part<br>Number               | MCX62310 6AN-CDAT                     |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Form Factor/<br>Dimensions   | 5.59in. x 2.71in (142.00mm x 68.90mm) |
| Data<br>Transmission<br>Rate | Ethernet: 1/10/25/40/50/100 Gb/s      |
| Network<br>Connector<br>Type | Dual-port QSFP56                      |
| PCIe Interface               | PCIe Gen 4.0 SERDES @ 16.0GT/s x16    |
| Crypto                       | -                                     |
| Secure Boot                  | -                                     |

#### ConnectX-6 Dx 100GbE Adapter Cards

| Part<br>Number            | MCX62310 6AN-CDAT  |
|---------------------------|--------------------|
| Adapter IC<br>Part Number | MT28928A0- NCCF-CE |
| RoHS                      | RoHS Compliant     |

For more detailed information see Specifications.

## Features and Benefits

| Feature  | or firmware release notes for feature availability. Description  |
|--|--|
| PCI<br>Express<br>(PCIe)                         | PCIe Gen 4.0 SERDES@ 8.0GT/s / 16.0GT/s through x8/x16 Edge Connector  |
| Up to<br>100GbE                                  | Mellanox adapters comply with the following IEEE 802.3 standards:<br>100GbE / 50GbE / 40GbE / 25GbE / 10GbE / 1GbE<br>- IEEE 802.3bj, 802.3bm 100 GigabitEthernet<br>- IEEE 802.3by, Ethernet Consortium25, 50 Gigabit Ethernet, supporting all FEC modes<br>- IEEE 802.3ba 40 Gigabit Ethernet<br>- IEEE 802.3by 25 Gigabit Ethernet<br>- IEEE 802.3ae 10 Gigabit Ethernet<br>- IEEE 802.3ae 10 Gigabit Ethernet<br>- IEEE 802.3ap based auto-negotiation and KR startup<br>- IEEE 802.3ad, 802.1AX Link Aggregation<br>- IEEE 802.1Qa (02N)<br>- Congestion Notification<br>- IEEE 802.1Qaz (ETS)<br>- IEEE 802.1Qbg<br>- IEEE 1588v2<br>- Jumbo frame support (9.6KB) |
| Memory   | <ul> <li>PCI Express - stores and accesses Ethernet fabric connection information and packet data</li> <li>FRU EEPROM - Stores the parameters and personality of the card. The EEPROM capacity is 128Kbit. FRU I2C address is (0x50) and is accessible through the PCIe SMBus (Available only in QSFP cards).</li> </ul>   |
| Overlay<br>Networks                              | In order to better scale their networks, data center operators often create overlay networks that carry traffic from individual virtual machines over logical tunnels in encapsulated formats such as NVGRE and VXLAN. While this solves network scalability issues, it hides the TCP packet from the hardware offloading engines, placing higher loads on the host CPU. ConnectX-6 Dx effectively addresses this by providing advanced NVGRE and VXLAN hardware offloading engines that encapsulate and de-capsulate the overlay protocol.  |
| RDMA<br>over Conve<br>rged<br>Ethernet<br>(RoCE) | ConnectX-6 Dx, utilizing RoCE (RDMA over Converged Ethernet) technology, delivers low-latency and high-performance over Band and Ethernet networks. Leveraging data center bridging (DCB) capabilities as well as ConnectX-6 Dx advanced congestion control hardware mechanisms, RoCE provides efficient low-latency RDMA services over Layer 2 and Layer 3 networks.  |

| Feature                                       | Description   |
|---|---|
| Mellanox<br>PeerDirect<br>®                   | Mellanox PeerDirect® communication provides high-efficiency RDMA access by eliminating unnecessary internal data copies between components on the PCIe bus (for example, from GPU to CPU), and therefore significantly reduces application run time. ConnectX-6 Dx advanced acceleration technology enables higher cluster efficiency and scalability to tens of thousands of nodes.  |
| CPU<br>Offload                                | <ul> <li>Adapter functionality enables reduced CPU overhead leaving more CPU resources available for computation tasks.</li> <li>Open vSwitch (OVS) offload using ASAP<sup>2(TM)</sup></li> <li>Flexible match-action flow tables</li> <li>Tunneling encapsulation/decapsulation</li> </ul>   |
| Quality of<br>Service<br>(QoS)                | $Support for port-based \ Quality of \ Service \ enabling \ various \ application \ requirements \ for \ latency \ and \ SLA.$  |
| Hardware-<br>based I/<br>O Virtualiza<br>tion | ConnectX-6 Dx provides dedicated adapter resources and guaranteed isolation and protection for virtual machines within the server.  |
| Storage<br>Acceleratio<br>n                   | <ul> <li>A consolidated compute and storage network achieves significant cost-performance advantages over multi-fabric networks. Standard block and file access protocols can leverage</li> <li>RDMA for high-performance storage access</li> <li>NVMe over Fabric offloads for targetmachine</li> </ul>  |
| SR-IOV  | ConnectX-6 Dx SR-IOV technology provides dedicated adapter resources and guaranteed isolation and protection for virtual machines (VM) within the server.   |
| High-<br>Performan<br>ce Accelera<br>tions    | <ul> <li>Tag Matching and Rendezvous Offloads</li> <li>Adaptive Routing on Reliable Transport</li> <li>Burst Buffer Offloads for Background Checkpointing</li> </ul>  |
| PPS In/Out<br>SMAs                            | Mellanox offers a full IEEE 1588v2 PTP software solution, as well as time-sensitive related features called "5T". Mellanox PTP and 5T software solutions are designed to meet the most demanding PTP profiles. ConnectX-6 Dx incorporates an integrated Hardware Clock (PHC) that allows ConnectX-6 Dx to achieve sub 20u Sec accuracy and also offers many timing related functions such as time-triggered scheduling or time-based SND accelerations (time-based ASAP <sup>2</sup> ). Furthermore, 5T technology enables the software application to transmit fronthaul (ORAN) compatible in high bandwidth. The PTP part supports the subordinate clock, master clock, and boundary clock. |
|   | ConnectX-6 Dx PTP solution allows you to run any PTP stack on your host.  |
|   | With respect to testing and measurements, selected Mellanox adapters allow you to use the PPS-<br>out signal from the onboard SMA connecter, ConnectX-6 Dx also allows measuring PTP in scale,<br>with PPS-In signal. The PTP HW clock on the Network adapter will be sampled on each PPS-In<br>signal, and the timestamp will be sent to the SW.   |
|   | Enabled in MCX623106PN-CDAT, MCX623106PE-CDAT, and MCX623106PC-CDAT.  |

## **Operating Systems/Distributions**

- RHEL/CentOS
- Windows
- FreeBSD

- VMware
- OpenFabrics Enterprise Distribution (OFED)
- OpenFabrics Windows Distribution (WinOF-2)

## Connectivity

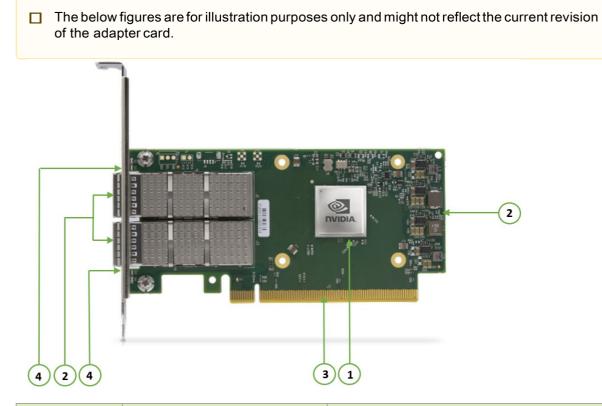
- Interoperable with 1/10/25/40/50/100/200 Gb/s Ethernet switches
- Passive copper cable with ESD protection
- Powered connectors for optical and active cable support

## Manageability

ConnectX-6 Dx technology maintains support for manageability through a BMC. ConnectX-6 Dx PCIe stand-up adapter can be connected to a BMC using MCTP over SMBus or MCTP over PCIe protocols as if it is a standard Mellanox PCIe stand-up adapter. For configuring the adapter for the specific manageability solution in use by the server, please contact Mellanox Support.

## Interfaces

The below figures show the component side of the Mellanox ConnectX-6 Dx adapter card. Each numbered interface that is referenced in the figures is described in the following table with a link to detailed information.



| Callout | ltem                                       | Description  |  |
|---------|--|--|--|
| 1       | <u>"ConnectX-6 Dx IC"</u>                  | Mellanox ConnectX-6 Dx IC on the board.  |  |
| 2       | "PCI Express Interface"                    | PCIe Gen 3.0/4.0 through an x8/x16 edge connector.   |  |
| 3       | "Ethernet SFP28/SFP56/QSFP56<br>Interface" | Ethernet traffic is transmitted through the adapter's SFP28/SFP56/QSFP56 connectors. The networking connectors allow for the use of modules, optical and passive cable interconnect solutions. |  |
| 4       | "Networking Ports LEDs Interface"          | There are two I/O LEDs per port to indicate speed and link status.   |  |
|         | <u>"SMBus Interface"</u>                   | Allows BMC connectivity using MCTP over SMBus or MCTP over PCIe protocols.   |  |
|         | "Voltage Regulators"                       | Voltage supply pins that feed onboard regulators.  |  |

## ConnectX-6 Dx IC Interface

The ConnectX®-6 Dx EN family of adapter IC devices delivers two ports of 10/25/40/50/100Gb/s Ethernet connectivity paired with best-in-class hardware capabilities that accelerate and secure cloud and data-center workloads.

## Encryption

Applies to Crypto OPNs only.

ConnectX-6 Dx brings security to every end-point, including:

- Purpose-built inline acceleration engines that offload IPsec and TLS data-in-motion and XTS-AES data-at-rest cryptographic operations.
- Stateful firewall solution acceleration, powered by Open vSwitch connection tracking and Mellanox's ASAP2 technology.
- Embedded hardware root-of-trust and support for RSA-based secure firmware update and secure boot, providing guaranteed integrity of the network adapter.

## Ethernet SFP28 / SFP56 / QSFP56 Interfaces

The network ports of the ConnectX-6 Dx adapter card are compliant with the IEEE 802.3 Ethernet standards listed in <u>Features and Benefits</u>. Ethernet traffic is transmitted through the SFP28 / SFP56 / QSFP56 connector on the adapter card.

The adapter card includes special circuits to protect from ESD shocks to the card/server when plugging copper cables.

## **PCI Express Interface**

ConnectX-6 Dx adapter cards support PCI Express Gen 3.0/4.0 (1.1 and 2.0 compatible) through x8/16 edge connectors. The device can be either a master initiating the PCI Express bus operations, or a slave responding to PCI bus operations.

The following lists PCIe interface features:

- PCIe Gen 4.0 and 3.0 compliant, 2.0 and 1.1 compatible
- 2.5, 5.0, 8.0, or 16.0 GT/s link rate x8 or x16 lanes
- Auto-negotiates to x16, x8, x4, x2, or x1
- Support for MSI/MSI-X mechanisms

## **Networking Ports LEDs Interface**

For the networking ports LEDs description, follow the below table depending on the OPN you have purchased.

| OPN                | LEDs Scheme  |  |
|--------------------|--|--|
| MCX623106AN- CDAT, | Scheme 3: One Bi-Color LED and one Single Color<br>LED |  |

## Scheme 1: One Bi-ColorLED

There is one bicolor (Yellow and Green) I/O LED per port to indicate speed and link status. Link Indications

| State  | Bi-Color LED (Yellow/Green)<br>Physical link speed  |   |                                |
|--|---|---|--------------------------------|
| Beacon command for locating the adapter card                                 | 1Hz blinking Ye   | ellow   |                                |
| Error 4Hz blinking Yellow Indicates an er error can be one of the following: |   |   | with the link. The             |
|  | Error Type  | Description   | LED Behavior                   |
|  | I <sup>2</sup> C  | I <sup>2</sup> C access to the networking ports fails | Blinks until error<br>is fixed |
|  | Over-current  | Over-current<br>condition of the<br>networking ports  | Blinks until error<br>is fixed |
| Physical Activity  | <ul> <li>A constant Green indicates a link with the maximum networking speed.</li> <li>A constant Yellow indicates a link with less than the maximum networking speed.</li> </ul> |   |                                |
| Link Up  | <ul> <li>A constant Green indicates a link with the maximum networking speed.</li> <li>A constant Yellow indicates a link with less than the maximum networking speed.</li> </ul> |   |                                |

## Scheme 3: One Bi-Color LED and one Single Color LED

There are two I/O LEDs per port to indicate speed and link status. LED1 is a bicolor LED (Yellow and green) and LED2 is a single color LED (green).

Link Indications

| State  | Bi-Co   | olor LED (Yello  | w/Green)                       | Single Color LED (Green) |
|--|---|--|--------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Beacon command for locating the adapter card | 1Hz blinkir   | ig Yellow  |                                | OFF                      |
| Error  | 4Hz blinking Yellow Indicates an error<br>with the link. The error can be one of the<br>following:  |  |                                | ON                       |
|  | Error<br>Type   | Description  | LED<br>Behavior                |                          |
|  | I <sup>2</sup> C  | I <sup>2</sup> C access to<br>the<br>networking<br>ports fails | Blinks until<br>error is fixed |                          |
|  | Over-<br>current  | Over-current<br>condition of<br>the<br>networking<br>ports     | Blinks until<br>error is fixed |                          |
| Physical Activity                            | <ul> <li>A constant Green indicates a link with<br/>the maximum networking speed.</li> <li>A constant Yellow indicates a link with<br/>less than the maximum networking<br/>speed.</li> </ul> |  | Blinking                       |                          |
| Link Up                                      | <ul> <li>A constant Green indicates a link with<br/>the maximum networking speed.</li> <li>A constant Yellow indicates a link with<br/>less than the maximum networking<br/>speed.</li> </ul> |  | ON                             |                          |

### **SMBus Interface**

ConnectX-6 Dx technology maintains support for manageability through a BMC. ConnectX-6 Dx PCIe stand-up adapter can be connected to a BMC using MCTP over SMBus or MCTP over PCIe protocols as if it is a standard Mellanox PCIe stand-up adapter. For configuring the adapter for the specific manageability solution in use by the server, please contact Mellanox Support.

## **Voltage Regulators**

The voltage regulator power is derived from the PCI Express edge connector 12V supply pins. These voltage supply pins feed on-board regulators that provide the necessary power to the various components on the card.

## Heatsink

The heatsink is attached to the ConnectX-6 Dx IC in order to dissipate the heat. It is attached either by using four spring-loaded push pins that insert into four mounting holes, or by screws. ConnectX-6 Dx IC has a thermal shutdown safety mechanism that automatically shuts down the ConnectX-6 Dx card in cases of high-temperature event, improper thermal coupling or heatsink removal.

## **Thermal Sensors**

Unable to render include or excerpt-include. Could not retrieve page.

## Hardware Installation

Installation and initialization of ConnectX-6 Dx adapter cards require attention to the mechanical attributes, power specification, and precautions for electronic equipment.

## Safety Warnings

□ Safety warnings are provided here in the English language. For safety warnings in other languages, refer to the <u>Adapter Installation Safety Instructions</u> document available on mellanox.com.

Please observe all safety warnings to avoid injury and prevent damage to system components.

Unable to render include or excerpt-include. Could not retrieve page.

## Installation Procedure Overview

The installation procedure of ConnectX-6 Dx adapter cards involves the following steps:

| Step | Procedure   | Direct Link                                  |
|------|---|--|
| 1    | Check the system's hardware and software requirements.                              | Refer to System Requirements                 |
| 2    | Pay attention to the airflow consideration within the host system                   | Refer to <u>Airflow Requirements</u>         |
| 3    | Follow the safety precautions   | Refer to Safety Precautions                  |
| 4    | Unpack the package  | Refer to Unpack the package                  |
| 5    | Follow the pre-installation checklist   | Refer to Pre-Installation Checklist          |
| 6    | (Optional) Replace the full-height mounting bracket with the supplied short bracket | Refer to Bracket Replacement<br>Instructions |
| 7    | Install the ConnectX-6 Dx and PCIe Auxiliary<br>connection cards in the system      | Refer to Installation Instructions           |
| 8    | Connect cables or modules to the card   | Refer to Cables and Modules                  |
| 9    | Identify ConnectX-6 Dx in the system  | Refer to Identifying Your Card               |

## System Requirements

### Hardware Requirements

Unless otherwise specified, Mellanox products are designed to work in an environmentally controlled data center with low levels of gaseous and dust (particulate) contamination.

The operation environment should meet severity level G1 as per ISA 71.04 for gaseous contamination and ISO 14644-1 class 8 for cleanliness level.

A system with a PCI Express slot of corresponding bus width is required for installing the card.

□ For proper operation and performance, please make sure to use a PCIe slot with a corresponding bus width and that can supply sufficient power to your card. Refer to the Specifications section of the manual for more power requirements.

#### **Airflow Requirements**

ConnectX-6 Dx adapter cards are offered with two airflow patterns: from the heatsink to the network ports.

Please refer to the Specifications section for airflow numbers for each specific card model.

All cards in the system should be planned with the same airflow direction.

### Software Requirements

- See Operating Systems/Distributions section under the Introduction section.
- Software Stacks Mellanox OpenFabric software package MLNX\_OFED for Linux, WinOF-2 for Windows, and VMware. See the Driver Installation section.

## Safety Precautions

The adapter is being installed in a system that operates with voltages that can be lethal. Before opening the case of the system, observe the following precautions to avoid injury and prevent damage to system components.

- Remove any metallic objects from your hands and wrists.
- Make sure to use only insulated tools.
- Verify that the system is powered off and is unplugged.
- It is strongly recommended to use an ESD strap or other antistatic devices.

## Unpacking the Package

Check against the package contents list that all the parts have been sent. Check the parts for visible damage that may have occurred during shipping. Please note that the cards must be placed on an antistatic surface.

| Category    | Qty. | ltem  |
|-------------|------|---|
| Cards       | 1    | ConnectX-6 Dx adapter card                                |
| Accessories | 1    | Adapter card short bracket                                |
|             | 1    | Adapter card tall bracket (shipped assembled on the card) |

Please note that if the card is removed hastily from the antistatic bag, the plastic ziplock may harm the EMI fingers on the networking connector. Carefully remove the card from the antistatic bag to avoid damaging the EMI fingers.



## **Pre-Installation Checklist**

- 1. Verify that your system meets the hardware and software requirements stated above.
- 2. Shut down your system if active. Turn off the power to the system, and disconnect the power cord. Refer to the system documentation for instructions.
- 3. (Optional) Check the mounting bracket on the card. If required for your system, replace the full-height mounting bracket that is shipped mounted on the card with the supplied low-profile bracket. Refer to Bracket Replacement Instructions.

## **Bracket Replacement Instructions**

The ConnectX-6 Dx card is usually shipped with an assembled high-profile bracket. If this form factor is suitable for your requirements, you can skip the remainder of this section and move to <u>Installation</u> <u>Instructions</u>. If you need to replace the high-profile bracket with the short bracket that is included in the shipping box, please follow the instructions in this section.

Due to risk of damaging the EMI gasket, it is not recommended to replace the bracket more than three times.

To replace the bracket you will need the following parts:

- The new brackets of the proper height
- The 2 screws saved from the removal of the bracket

Removing the Existing Bracket

- 1. Using a torque driver, remove the two screws holding the bracket in place.
- 2. Separate the bracket from the ConnectX-6 Dx card.

Be careful not to put stress on the LEDs on the adapter card.

3. Save the two screws.

Installing the New Bracket

1. Place the bracket onto the card until the screw holes line up.

Do not force the bracket onto the adapter card.

2. Screw on the bracket using the screws saved from the bracket removal procedure above.

Use a torque driver to apply up to 2 lbs-in torque on the screws.

### **Installation Instructions**

This section provides detailed instructions on how to install your adapter card in a system.

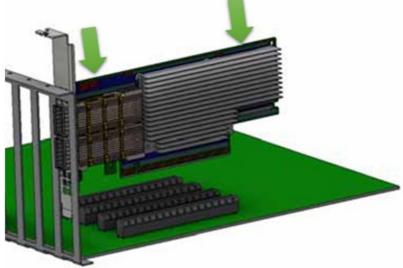
Please note that the following figures are for illustration purposes only.

Connect the adapter Card in an available PCI Express x16 slot in the chassis.

Step 1: Locate an available PCI Express x16 slot and insert the adapter card to the chassis.



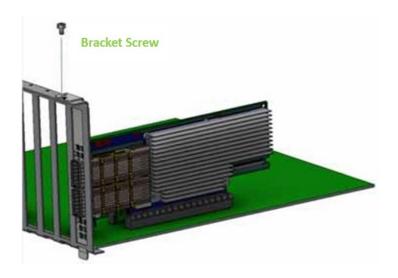
Step 2: Applying even pressure at both corners of the card, insert the adapter card in a PCI Express slot until firmly seated.



Do not use excessive force when seating the card, as this may damage the chassis.

Secure the adapter card to the chassis.

Step 1: Secure the bracket to the chassis with the bracket screw.



## Uninstalling the Card

#### Safety Precautions

The adapter is installed in a system that operates with voltages that can be lethal. Before uninstalling the adapter card, please observe the following precautions to avoid injury and prevent damage to system components.

- 1. Remove any metallic objects from your hands and wrists.
- 2. It is strongly recommended to use an ESD strap or other antistatic devices.
- 3. Turn off the system and disconnect the power cord from the server.

#### Card Removal

Please note that the following images are for illustration purposes only.

- 1. Verify that the system is powered off and unplugged.
- 2. Wait 30 seconds.
- 3. To remove the card, disengage the retention mechanisms on the bracket (clips or screws).
- 4. Holding the adapter card from its center, gently pull the ConnectX-6 and Auxiliary Connections cards out of the PCI Express slot.
- The installation instructions include steps that involve a retention clip to be used while connecting the Cabline harnesses to the cards. Please note that this is an optional accessory.

To uninstall the adapter card, see Uninstalling the Card.

## Cables and Modules

To obtain the list of supported Mellanox cables for your adapter, please refer to the Cables Reference Table at http://www.mellanox.com/products/interconnect/cables-configurator.php.

Cable Installation

- 1. All cables can be inserted or removed with the unit powered on.
- 2. To insert a cable, press the connector into the port receptacle until the connector is firmly seated.
  - a. Support the weight of the cable before connecting the cable to the adapter card. Do this by using a cable holder or tying the cable to the rack.
  - b. Determine the correct orientation of the connector to the card before inserting the connector. Do not try and insert the connector upside down. This may damage the adapter card.
  - c. Insert the connector into the adapter card. Be careful to insert the connector straight into the cage. Do not apply any torque, up or down, to the connector cage in the adapter card.
  - d. Make sure that the connector locks in place.

When installing cables make sure that the latches engage.

- Always install and remove cables by pushing or pulling the cable and connector in a straight line with the card.
- 3. After inserting a cable into a port, the Green LED indicator will light when the physical connection is established (that is, when the unit is powered on and a cable is plugged into the port with the other end of the connector plugged into a functioning port). See <u>LED</u> Interface under the Interfaces section.
- 4. After plugging in a cable, lock the connector using the latching mechanism particular to the cable vendor. When data is being transferred the Green LED will blink. See <u>LED Interface</u> under the Interfaces section.
- 5. Care should be taken as not to impede the air exhaust flow through the ventilation holes. Use cable lengths which allow for routing horizontally around to the side of the chassis before bending upward or downward in the rack.
- 6. To remove a cable, disengage the locks and slowly pull the connector away from the port receptacle. LED indicator will turn off when the cable is unseated.

## Identifying the Card in YourSystem

#### On Linux

Get the device location on the PCI bus by running lspci and locating lines with the string "Mellanox Technologies":

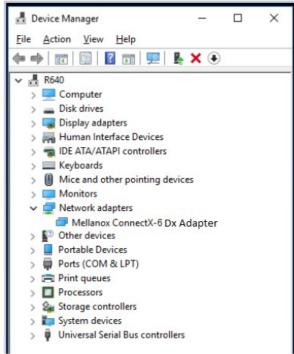
Ispci |grep -i Mellanox Network controller: Mellanox Technologies MT2892 Family [ConnectX-6 Dx]

#### **On Windows**

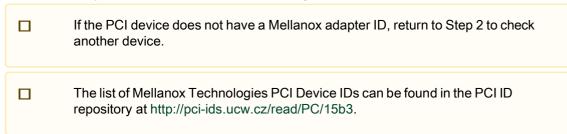
- 1. Open Device Manager on the server. Click Start => Run, and then enter devmgmt.msc.
- 2. Expand System Devices and locate your ConnectX-6 Dx adapter card.

- 3. Right click the mouse on your adapter's row and select Properties to display the adapter card properties window.
- 4. Click the Details tab and select Hardware Ids (Windows 2012/R2/2016) from the Property pulldown menu.

#### PCI Device (Example)



 In the Value display box, check the fields VEN and DEV (fields are separated by '&'). In the display example above, notice the sub-string "PCI\VEN\_15B3&DEV\_1003": VEN is equal to 0x15B3 – this is the Vendor ID of Mellanox Technologies; and DEV is equal to 1018 (for ConnectX-6 Dx) – this is a valid Mellanox Technologies PCI Device ID.



## Uninstalling the Card

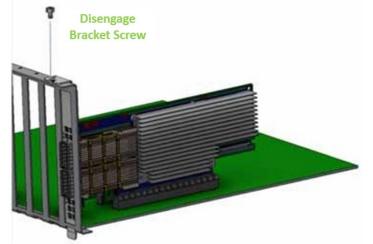
#### Safety Precautions

The adapter is installed in a system that operates with voltages that can be lethal. Before uninstalling the adapter card, please observe the following precautions to avoid injury and prevent damage to system components.

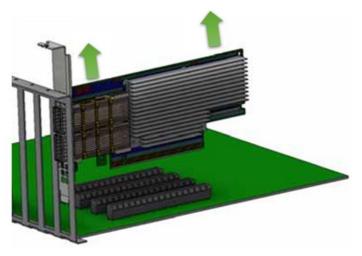
- 1. Remove any metallic objects from your hands and wrists.
- 2. It is strongly recommended to use an ESD strap or other antistatic devices.
- 3. Turn off the system and disconnect the power cord from the server.

#### Card Removal

- Please note that the following images are for illustration purposes only.
  - 1. Verify that the system is powered off and unplugged.
  - 2. Wait 30 seconds.
  - 3. To remove the card, disengage the retention mechanisms on the bracket (clips or screws).



4. Holding the adapter card from its center, gently pull the ConnectX-6 and Auxiliary Connections cards out of the PCI Express slot.



## **Driver Installation**

Please use the relevant driver installation section.

- Linux Driver Installation
- Windows Driver Installation
- <u>VMware Driver Installation</u>

## **Linux Driver Installation**

This section describes how to install and test the Mellanox OFED for Linux package on a single server with a Mellanox ConnectX-5 adapter card installed.

## Prerequisites

| Requirements                         | Description   |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| Platforms                            | A server platform with a Mellanox ConnectX-6 Dx EN adapter card installed (firmware: fw-ConnectX6Dx)  |
| Required Disk Space for Installation | 1GB   |
| Device ID                            | For the latest list of device IDs, please visit the Mellanox website at <a href="http://www.mellanox.com/page/firmware_HCA_FW_identification">http://www.mellanox.com/page/firmware_HCA_FW_identification</a> . |
| Operating System                     | Linux operating system.<br>For the list of supported operating system distributions and<br>kernels, please refer to the <i>Mellanox OFED Release Notes</i><br>file.   |
| Installer Privileges                 | The installation requires administrator (root) privileges on the target machine.  |

## **Downloading Mellanox OFED**

1. Verify that the system has a Mellanox network adapterinstalled. The following example shows a system with an installed Mellanox adapter card:

```
# lspci -v | grep Mellanox
86:00.0 Network controller [0207]: Mellanox Technologies MT28908A0 Family
Subsystem: Mellanox Technologies Device 0014
86:00.1 Network controller [0207]: Mellanox Technologies MT28908A0 Family
Subsystem: Mellanox Technologies Device 0014
```

In the output example above, the first two rows indicate that one card is installed in a PCI slot with PCI Bus address 05 (hexadecimal), PCI Device number 00 and PCI Function number 0 and 1. The other card is installed in a PCI slot with PCI Bus address 82 (hexadecimal), PCI Device number 00 and PCI Function number 0 and 1.

2. Download the ISO image to your host.

The image's name has the format MLNX\_OFED\_LINUX-<ver>-<os label><CPU arch>.iso. You can download and install the latest OpenFabrics Enterprise Distribution (OFED) software package available via the Mellanox web site at http://www.mellanox.com > Products > Software

> Ethernet Drivers > Linux SW/Drivers > Download..

- a. Scroll down to the Download wizard, and click the Download tab.
- b. Choose your relevant package depending on your host operating system.
- c. Click the desired ISO/tgzpackage.
- d. To obtain the download link, accept the End User License Agreement (EULA).
- 3. Use the md5sum utility to confirm the file integrity of your ISO image. Run thefollowing command and compare the result to the value provided on the download page.

md5sum MLNX\_OFED\_LINUX-<ver>-<OS label>.iso

## Installing Mellanox OFED

### **Installation Script**

The installation script, mlnxofedinstall, performs the following:

- Discovers the currently installed kernel
- Uninstalls any software stacks that are part of the standard operating system distribution or another vendor's commercial stack
- Installs the MLNX\_OFED\_LINUX binary RPMs (if they are available for the current kernel)
- Identifies the currently installed Mellanox network adapters and automatically upgrades the firmware.

Note: The firmware will not be updated if you run the install script with the '--without-fw-update' option.

Note: If you wish to perform a firmware upgrade using customized FW binaries, you can provide a path to the folder that contains the FW binary files, by running --fw-image-dir. Using this option, the FW version embedded in the MLNX\_OFED package will be ignored. Example:

./mlnxofedinstall --fw-image-dir /tmp/my\_fw\_bin\_files

#### Usage

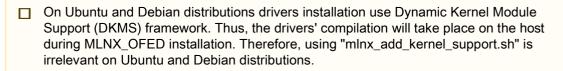
./mnt/mlnxofedinstall [OPTIONS]

Pre-existing configuration files will be saved with the extension ".conf.rpmsave".

The installation script removes all previously installed Mellanox OFED packages and re-installs from scratch. You will be prompted to acknowledge the deletion of the old packages.

- If you need to install Mellanox OFED on an entire (homogeneous) cluster, a common strategy is to mount the ISO image on one of the cluster nodes and then copy it to a shared file system such as NFS. To install on all the cluster nodes, use cluster-aware tools (such as pdsh).
- If your kernel version does not match with any of the offered pre-built RPMs, you can add your kernel version by using the "mlnx\_add\_kernel\_support.sh" script located inside the MLNX\_OFED package.
  - On Redhat and SLES distributions with errata kernel installed there is no need to use the mlnx\_add\_kernel\_support.sh script. The regular installation can be performed and weak updates mechanism will create symbolic links to the MLNX\_OFED kernel modules.

The "mlnx\_add\_kernel\_support.sh" script can be executed directly from the mlnxofedinstall script. For further information, please see '--add-kernel-support' option below.



#### Example

The following command will create a MLNX\_OFED\_LINUX ISO image for RedHat 6.3 under the / tmp directory.

# ./MLNX\_OFED\_LINUX-x.x-x-rhel6.3-x86\_64/mlnx\_add\_kernel\_support.sh -m /tmp/MLNX\_OFED\_LINUX-x.x-x-rhel6.3-x86\_64/-make-tgz
Mote: This program will create MLNX\_OFED\_LINUX TGZ for rhel6.3 under /tmp directory.
All Mellanox, OEM, OFED, or Distribution ĪB packages will be removed.
Do you want to continue?[y/N]:y
See log file /tmp/mlnx\_ofed\_iso.21642.log
Building OFED RPMs. Please wait...
Removing OFED RPMs...
Created /tmp/MLNX\_OFED\_LINUX-x.x-x-rhel6.3-x86\_64-ext.tgz

- The script adds the following lines to /etc/security/limits.conf for the userspace components such as MPI:
  - \* soft memlock unlimited
  - \* hard memlock unlimited
  - These settings set the amount of memory that can be pinned by a user space application to unlimited. If desired, tune the value unlimited to a specific amount of RAM.

For your machine to be part of the fabric, a Subnet Manager must be running on one of the fabric nodes. At this point, Mellanox OFED for Linux has already installed the OpenSM Subnet Manager on your machine.

For the list of installation options, run:

./mlnxofedinstall --h

□ The DKMS (on Debian based OS) and the weak-modules (RedHat OS) mechanisms rebuild the initrd/initramfs for the respective kernel in order to add the MLNX\_OFED drivers. When installing MLNX\_OFED without DKMS support on Debian based OS, or without KMP support on RedHat or any other distribution, the initramfs will not be changed. Therefore, the inbox drivers may be loaded on boot. In this case, openibd service script will automatically unload them and load the new drivers that come with MLNX\_OFED.

### Installation Procedure

- 1. Login to the installation machine as root.
- 2. Mount the ISO image on your machine.

# mount -o ro,loop MLNX\_OFED\_LINUX-<ver>-<OS label>-<CPU arch>.iso /mnt

3. Run the installation script.

/mnt/mlnxofedinstall Logs dir: /tmp/MLNX\_OFED\_LINUX-x.x-x.logs This program will install the MLNX\_OFED\_LINUX package on your machine. Note that all other Mellanox, OEM, OFED, RDMA or Distribution IB packages will be removed. Those packages are removed due to conflicts with MLNX\_OFED\_LINUX, do not reinstall them. Starting MLNX\_OFED\_LINUX-x.x.x installation ... ......

Attempting to perform Firmware update... Querying Mellanox devices firmware ...

#### For unattended installation, use the --force installation option while running te MLNX\_OFED installation script:

/mnt/mlnxofedinstall --force

MLNX\_OFED for Ubuntu should be installed with the following flags in the root environment:

./mlnxofedinstall --without-dkms --add-kernel-support --kernel <kernel
version in chroot> --without-fw-update --force

#### For example:

D · //1

./mlnxofedinstall --without-dkms --add-kernel-support --kernel
3.13.0-85-generic --without-fw-update --force

Note that the path to kernel sources (--kernel-sources) should be added if the sources are not in their default location.

In case that your machine has the latest firmware, no firmware update will occur and the installation script will print at the end of the installation a message similar to the following:

| Device #1:                             |  |                         |  |
|--|--|-------------------------|--|
| Device Type:<br>Part Number:           | ConnectX-6 Dx<br>MCX623106AC-CDA   | Т                       |  |
| Description:<br>Crypto and Secure      | ConnectX®-6 Dx EN adapter card, 100GbE, Dual-port QSFP56, PCIe 4.0 x16, ecure Boot, Tall Bracket |                         |  |
| PSID:<br>PCI Device Name:<br>Base MAC: | MT_2190110032<br>0b:00.0<br>0000e41d2d5cf81  | 0 Versions:             |  |
| FW<br>Status:                          | Current<br>16.22.0228<br>Up to date  | Available<br>16.22.0228 |  |

In case that your machine has an unsupported network adapter device, no firmware update will occur and one of the following error messages below will be printed. Please contact your hardware vendor for help on firmware updates. Error message 1:

| Device Type:                               | ConnectX-6 Dx  |
|--|--|
| Part Number:                               | MCX623106AC-CDAT   |
| Description:<br>Crypto and Secure          | ConnectX®-6 Dx EN adapter card, 100GbE, Dual-port QSFP56, PCIe 4.0 x16<br>e Boot, Tall Bracket |
| PSID:                                      | MT_2190110032  |
| PSID:                                      | MT_2190110032  |
| PCI Device Name:<br>Base MAC:<br>Versions: | 0b:00.0<br>0000e41d2d5cf810<br>Current Available<br>FW 16.22.0228 N/A                          |
| Status:                                    | No matching image found  |
| Error message                              | 2:   |

- 4. If the installation script has performed a firmware update on your network adapter, complete the step relevant to your adapter card type to load the firmware:
  - ConnectX-5/ConnectX-5 Ex perform a standard reboot

Otherwise, restart the driver by running: /etc/init.d/openibd restart

After installation completion, information about the Mellanox OFED installation, such as prefix, kernel version, and installation parameters can be retrieved by running the command /etc/infiniband/info.

Most of the Mellanox OFED components can be configured or reconfigured after the installation, by modifying the relevant configuration files. See the relevant chapters in this manual for details.

The list of the modules that will be loaded automatically upon boot can be found in the /etc/infiniband/ openib.conf file.

#### Installation Results

| Software | <ul> <li>Most of MLNX_OFED packages are installed under the "/usr" directory except for the following packages which are installed under the "/opt" directory:         <ul> <li>fca and ibutils</li> </ul> </li> <li>The kernel modules are installed under         <ul> <li>/lib/modules/`uname -r`/updates on SLES and Fedora Distributions</li> <li>/lib/modules/`uname -r`/extra/mlnx-ofa_kernel on RHEL and</li> </ul> </li> </ul> |
|----------|---|
|          | other Red Hat likeDistributions   |

| Firmware | <ul> <li>The firmware of existing network adapter devices will be updated if the following two conditions are fulfilled:         <ul> <li>The installation script is run in default mode; that is, without the option 'without-fw-update'</li> <li>The firmware version of the adapter device is older than the firmware version included with the Mellanox OFED ISO image Note: If an adapter's flash was originally programmed with an Expansion ROM image, the automatic firmware update will also burn an Expansion ROM image.</li> <li>In case that your machine has an unsupported network adapter device, no firmware update will occur and the error message below will be printed.</li> <li>The firmware for this device is not distributed inside Mellanox driver: 0000:01:00.0 (PSID: IBM2150110033)</li> <li>To obtain firmware for this device, please contact your HW vendor.</li> </ul> </li> </ul> |
|----------|--|
|          |  |

### **Installation Logs**

While installing MLNX\_OFED, the install log for each selected package will be saved in a separate log file. The path to the directory containing the log files will be displayed after running the installation script in the following format: "Logs dir: /tmp/MLNX OFED LINUX-<version>.<PD>.logs".

Example:

```
Logs dir: /tmp/MLNX_OFED_LINUX-4.4-1.0.0.0.63414.logs
```

### openibd Script

As of MLNX\_OFED v2.2-1.0.0 the openibd script supports pre/post start/stop scripts: This can be controlled by setting the variables below in the /etc/infiniband/openibd.conf file.

OPENIBD\_PRE\_START OPENIBD\_POST\_START OPENIBD\_PRE\_STOP OPENIBD\_POST\_STOP

Example:

 $OPENIBD\_POST\_START = /sbin/openibd\_post\_start.sh$ 

An example of OPENIBD\_POST\_START script for activating all interfaces is provided in the MLNX\_OFED package under the docs/scripts/openibd-post-start-configure-interfaces/ folder.

## Driver Load Upon System Boot

Upon system boot, the Mellanox drivers will be loaded automatically.

To prevent automatic load of the Mellanox drivers upon system boot:

1. Add the following lines to the "/etc/modprobe.d/mlnx.conf" file.



- 2. Set "ONBOOT=no" in the "/etc/infiniband/openib.conf" file.
- If the modules exist in the initramfs file, they can automatically be loaded by the kernel. To prevent this behavior, update the initramfs using the operating systems' standard tools. Note: The process of updating the initramfs will add the blacklists from step 1, and will prevent the kernel from loading the modules automatically.

### mInxofedinstall Return Codes

The table below lists the mInxofedinstall script return codes and their meanings.

| Return Code | Meaning  |
|-------------|--|
| 0           | The installation ended successfully  |
| 1           | The installation failed  |
| 2           | No firmware was found for the adapter device   |
| 22          | Invalid parameter  |
| 28          | Not enough free space  |
| 171         | Not applicable to this system configuration. This can occur when the required hardware is not present on the system.         |
| 172         | Prerequisites are not met. For example, missing the required software installed or the hardware is not configured correctly. |
| 173         | Failed to start the mst driver   |

### Uninstalling MLNX\_OFED

Use the script /usr/sbin/ofed\_uninstall.sh to uninstall the Mellanox OFED package. The script is part of the ofed-scripts RPM.

## Installing MLNX\_OFED Using YUM

This type of installation is applicable to RedHat/OL, Fedora, XenServer Operating Systems.

### Setting up MLNX\_OFED YUM Repository

- 1. Log into the installation machine as root.
- 2. Mount the ISO image on your machine and copy its content to a shared location in your network.

# mount -o ro,loop MLNX\_OFED\_LINUX-<ver>-<OS label>-<CPU arch>.iso /mnt

 Download and install Mellanox Technologies GPG-KEY: The key can be downloaded via the following link: <u>http://www.mellanox.com/downloads/ofed/</u> RPM-GPG-KEY-Mellanox

```
# wget http://www.mellanox.com/downloads/ofed/RPM-GPG-KEY-Mellanox
-2014-04-20 13:52:30-- http://www.mellanox.com/downloads/ofed/RPM-GPG-KEY-Mellanox
Resolving www.mellanox.com/72.3.194.0
Connecting to www.mellanox.com/72.3.194.0]:80... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: 1354 (1.3K) [text/plain]
Saving to: ?RPM-GPG-KEY-Mellanox?
```

4. Install the key.

```
# sudo rpm --import RPM-GPG-KEY-Mellanox
warning: rpmts_HdrFromFdno: Header V3 DSA/SHA1 Signature, key ID 6224c050: NOKEY
Retrieving key from file:///repos/MLNX_OFED/<MLNX_OFED file>/RPM-GPG-KEY-Mellanox
Importing GPG key 0x6224C050:
Userid: "Mellanox Technologies (Mellanox Technologies - Signing Key v2) <support@mellanox.com>"
From : /repos/MLNX_OFED/<MLNX_OFED file>/RPM-GPG-KEY-Mellanox
Is this ok [y/N]:
```

5. Check that the key was successfully imported.

# rpm -q gpg-pubkey --qf '%{NAME}-%{VERSION}-%{RELEASE}\t%{SUMMARY\n' | grep Mellanox gpg-pubkey-a9e4b643-520791ba gpg(Mellanox Technologies <support@mellanox.com>)

6. Create a yum repository configuration file called "/etc/yum.repos.d/mlnx\_ofed.repo" with the following content:

```
[mlnx_ofed]
name=MLNX_OFED Repository
baseurl=file:///<path to extracted MLNX_OFED package>/RPMS
enabled=1
gpgkey=file:///<path to the downloaded key RPM-GPG-KEY-Mellanox>
gpgcheck=1
```

7. Check that the repository was successfully added.

```
# yum repolist
Loaded plugins: product-id, security, subscription-manager
This system is not registered to Red Hat Subscription Management. You can use subscription-manager to
register.
repo id repo name status
mlnx_ofed MLNX_OFED Repository 108
rpmforge RHEL 6Server - RPMforge.net - dag 4,597
repolist: 8,351
```

### Installing MLNX\_OFED Using the YUM Tool

After setting up the YUM repository for MLNX\_OFED package, perform the following:

1. View the available package groups by invoking:

```
# yum search mlnx-ofed-
mlnx-ofed-all.noarch : MLNX OFED all installer package (with KMP support) mlnx-
ofed-basic.noarch : MLNX_OFED basic installer package (with KMP support) mlnx-
ofed-guest.noarch : MLNX_OFED guest installer package (with KMP support) mlnx-
ofed-hpc.noarch : MLNX_OFED hpc installer package (with KMP support)
mlnx-ofed-hypervisor.noarch : MLNX_OFED hypervisor installer package (with KMP support)
mlnx-ofed-wna.noarch : MLNX_OFED wainstaller package (with KMP support)
mlnx-ofed-vma.oarch : MLNX_OFED wainstaller package (with KMP support)
```

Where:

mlnx-ofed-allInstalls all available packages in MLNX\_OFED.mlnx-ofed-basicInstalls basic packages required for running Mellanox cards.mlnx-ofed-guestInstalls packages required by guest OS.mlnx-ofed-hypeInstalls packages required for HPC.mlnx-ofed-hypervisorInstalls packages required by hypervisor OS.mlnx-ofed-vmaInstalls packages required by VMA.mlnx-ofed-vma-ethInstalls packages required by VMA to work over Ethernet.mlnx-ofed-vma-vpiInstalls packages required by VMA to support VPI.

Note: MLNX\_OFED provides kernel module RPM packages with KMP support for RHEL and SLES. For other operating systems, kernel module RPM packages are provided only for the operating systems' default kernel. In this case, the group RPM packages have the supported kernel version in their package's name.

Example:

mlnx-ofed-all-3.17.4-301.fc21.x86\_64.noarch : MLNX\_OFED all installer package for kernel 3.17.4-301.fc21.x86 6\_64 (without KMP support) mlnx-ofed-basic-3.17.4-301.fc21.x86\_64.noarch : MLNX\_OFED basic installer package for kernel 3.17.4-301.fc2 1.x86\_64 (without KMP support) mlnx-ofed-guest-3.17.4-301.fc21.x86\_64.noarch : MLNX\_OFED guest installer package for kernel 3.17.4-301.fc2 1.x86\_64 (without KMP support) mlnx-ofed-hpc-3.17.4-301.fc21.x86\_64.noarch : MLNX\_OFED hpc installer package for kernel 3.17.4-301.fc2 1.x86\_64 (without KMP support) mlnx-ofed-hpc-3.17.4-301.fc21.x86\_64.noarch : MLNX\_OFED hpc installer package for kernel 3.17.4-301.fc2 1.x86\_64 (without KMP support) mlnx-ofed-hypervisor-3.17.4-301.fc21.x86\_64.noarch : MLNX\_OFED hypervisor installer package for kernel 3.17.4-301.fc2 1.x86\_64 (without KMP support) mlnx-ofed-vma-3.17.4-301.fc21.x86\_64.noarch : MLNX\_OFED hypervisor installer package for kernel 3.17.4-301.fc2 1.x86\_64 (without KMP support) mlnx-ofed-vma-3.17.4-301.fc2 1.x86\_64 (without KMP support) mlnx-ofed-vma-at-3.17.4-301.fc2 1.x86\_64 (without KMP support)

If you have an operating system different than RHEL or SLES, or you have installed a kernel that is not supported by default in MLNX\_OFED, you can use the mlnx\_add\_kernel\_support.sh script to build MLNX\_OFED for your kernel.

The script will automatically build the matching group RPM packages for your kernel so that you can still install MLNX\_OFED via yum.

Please note that the resulting MLNX\_OFED repository will contain unsigned RPMs, therefore, you should set 'gpgcheck=0' in the repository configuration file.

2. Install the desired group.

# yum install mlnx-ofed-all Joan Instan Inita-Octubali
Loaded plugins: langpacks, product-id, subscription-manager
Resolving Dependencies
--> Package mlnx-ofed-all.noarch 0:3.1-0.1.2 will be installed
--> Processing Dependency: kmod-isert = 1.0-OFED.3.1.0.1.2.1.g832a737.rhel7u1 for package:
mlnx-ofed-all-3.1-0.1.2.noarch qperf.x86\_64 0:0.4.9-9 rds-devel.x86\_64 0:2.0.7-1.12 rds-tools.x86\_64 0:2.0.7-1.12 sdpnetstat.x86\_64 0:1.60-26 srptools.x86\_64 0:1.0.2-12 Complete!

### Uninstalling MLNX\_OFED Using the YUM Tool

Use the script /usr/sbin/ofed\_uninstall.sh to uninstall the Mellanox OFED package. The script is part of the ofed-scripts RPM.

## Installing MLNX\_OFED Using apt-get Tool

This type of installation is applicable to Debian and Ubuntu operating systems.

### Setting up MLNX\_OFED apt-get Repository

- 1. Log into the installation machine as root.
- 2. Extract the MLNX\_OFED pacakge on a shared location in your network.
- You can download it from <u>http://www.mellanox.com</u> > Products > Software> Ethernet Drivers. 3. Create an apt-get repository configuration file called "/etc/apt/sources.list.d/mlnx\_ofed.list"
- with the following content:

# deb file:/<path to extracted MLNX\_OFED package>/DEBS ./

4. Download and install Mellanox Technologies GPG-KEY.

# wget -qO - http://www.mellanox.com/downloads/ofed/RPM-GPG-KEY-Mellanox | sudo apt-key add -

5. Check that the key was successfully imported.

```
# apt-key list
pub 1024D/A9E4B643 2013-08-11
uid Mellanox Technologies <support@mellanox.com>
sub 1024g/09FCC269 2013-08-11
```

6. Update the apt-get cache.

# sudo apt-get update

### Installing MLNX\_OFED Using the apt-getTool

After setting up the apt-get repository for MLNX\_OFED package, perform the following:

1. View the available package groups by invoking:

```
# apt-cache search mlnx-ofed-
mlnx-ofed-vpc - MLNX_OFED vma-eth installer package (with DKMS support)
mlnx-ofed-hpc - MLNX_OFED hpc installer package (with DKMS support)
mlnx-ofed-vma-vpi - MLNX_OFED vma-vpi installer package (with DKMS support)
mlnx-ofed-basic - MLNX_OFED basic installer package (with DKMS support)
mlnx-ofed-basic - MLNX_OFED vma installer package (with DKMS support) mlnx-
ofed-vma - MLNX_OFED vma installer package (with DKMS support)
mlnx-ofed-all - MLNX_OFED all installer package (with DKMS support)
```

#### Where:

| mlnx-ofed-all     | MLNX OFED all installer package.     |
|-------------------|--------------------------------------|
| mlnx-ofed-basic   | MLNX OFED basic installer package.   |
| mlnx-ofed-vma     | MLNX_OFED vma installer package.     |
| mlnx-ofed-hpc     | MLNX_OFED HPC installer package.     |
| mlnx-ofed-vma-eth | MLNX_OFED vma-eth installer package. |
| mlnx-ofed-vma-vpi | MLNX_OFED vma-vpi installerpackage.  |
| -                 |                                      |

2. Install the desired group.

# apt-get install '<group name>'

#### Example:

# apt-get install mlnx-ofed-all

Installing MLNX\_OFED using the "apt-get" tool does not automatically update the firmware. To update the firmware to the version included in MLNX\_OFED package, run: # apt-get install mlnx-fw-updater
 Or, update the firmware to the latest version available on Mellanox Technologies' Web site as described in Updating Adapter Firmware.

### Uninstalling MLNX\_OFED Using the apt-getTool

Use the script /usr/sbin/ofed\_uninstall.sh to uninstall the Mellanox OFED package. The script is part of the ofed-scripts package.

## **Updating Firmware After Installation**

The firmware can be updated either manually or automatically (upon system boot), as described in the sections below.

### Updating the Device Online

To update the device online on the machine from the Mellanox site, use the following command line:

mlxfwmanager --online -u -d <device>

#### Example:

|                  | online -u -d 0000:09:00.<br>ox devices firmware | 0  |
|------------------|---|--|
| Device Type:     | ConnectX-6 Dx                                   |  |
| Part Number:     | MCX623106AC-CDAT                                |  |
| Description:     | ConnectX®-6 Dx EN ad                            | lapter card, 100GbE, Dual-port QSFP56, PCIe 4.0 x16, Crypto and Secure Boot, |
| Tall Bracket     |   |  |
| PSID:            | MT_2190110032                                   |  |
| PSID:            | MT_1020120019                                   |  |
| PCI Device Name  | : 0000:09:00.0                                  |  |
| Port1 GUID:      | 0002c9000100d051                                |  |
| Port2 MAC:       | 0002c9000002                                    |  |
| Versions:        | Current   | Available  |
|                  | FW 2.32.5000                                    | 2.33.5000  |
| Status:          | Update required                                 |  |
|                  |   |  |
| Found 1 device(s | <li>s) requiring firmware up</li>               | date. Please use -u flag to perform the update.                              |

### Updating the Device Manually

To update the device manually, please refer to the <u>OEM Firmware Download page</u> at <u>http://</u> www.mellanox.com/page/firmware\_table\_dell?mtag=oem\_firmware\_download.

In case that you ran the mInxofedinstall script with the '--without-fw-update' option or you are using an OEM card and now you wish to (manually) update the firmware on your adapter card(s), you need to perform the steps below. The following steps are also appropriate in case that you wish to burn newer firmware that you have downloaded from Mellanox Technologies' Web site (<u>http://www.mellanox.com</u> > Support > Firmware Download).

1. Get the device's PSID.

mlxfwmanager\_pci | grep PSID PSID: MT\_1210110019

- 2. Download the firmware BIN file from the Mellanox website or the OEM website.
- 3. Burn the firmware.

mlxfwmanager\_pci -i <fw\_file.bin>

4. Reboot your machine after the firmware burning is completed.

#### Updating the Device Firmware Automatically upon System Boot

As of MLNX\_OFED v3.1-x.x.x, firmware can be automatically updated upon system boot. The firmware update package (mlnx-fw-updater) is installed in the "/opt/mellanox/mlnx-fw-updater" folder, and openibd service script can invoke the firmware update process if requested on boot.

If the firmware is updated, the following message is printed to the system's standard logging file:

fw\_updater: Firmware was updated. Please reboot your system for the changes to take effect.

Otherwise, the following message is printed:

fw\_updater: Didn't detect new devices with old firmware.

Please note, this feature is disabled by default. To enable the automatic firmware update upon system boot, set the following parameter to "yes" "RUN\_FW\_UPDATER\_ONBOOT=yes" in the openibd service configuration file "/etc/infiniband/openib.conf".

You can opt to exclude a list of devices from the automatic firmware update procedure. To do so, edit the configurations file "/opt/mellanox/mlnx-fw-updater/mlnx-fw-updater.conf" and provide a comma separated list of PCI devices to exclude from the firmware update.

Example:

MLNX\_EXCLUDE\_DEVICES="00:05.0,00:07.0"

### **UEFI Secure Boot**

All kernel modules included in MLNX\_OFED for RHEL7 and SLES12 are signed with x.509 key to support loading the modules when Secure Boot is enabled.

#### Enrolling Mellanox's x.509 Public Key on Your Systems

In order to support loading MLNX\_OFED drivers when an OS supporting Secure Boot boots on a UEFIbased system with Secure Boot enabled, the Mellanox x.509 public key should be added to the UEFI Secure Boot key database and loaded onto the system key ring by the kernel. Follow these steps below to add the Mellanox's x.509 public key to your system:

Prior to adding the Mellanox's x.509 public key to your system, please make sure that (1) The 'mokutil' package is installed on your system, and (2) The system is booted in UEFI mode.

1. Download the x.509 public key.

# wget http://www.mellanox.com/downloads/ofed/mlnx\_signing\_key\_pub.der

2. Add the public key to the MOK list using the mokutil utility.

# mokutil --import mlnx\_signing\_key\_pub.der

3. Reboot the system.

The pending MOK key enrollment request will be noticed by shim.efi and it will launch MokManager.efi to allow you to complete the enrollment from the UEFI console. You will need to enter the password you previously associated with this request and confirm the enrollment. Once done, the public key is added to the MOK list, which is persistent. Once a key is in the MOK list, it will be automatically propagated to the system key ring and subsequent will be booted when the UEFI Secure Boot is enabled.

□ To see what keys have been added to the system key ring on the current boot, install the 'keyutils' package and run: #keyctl list %:.system\_keyring#

#### Removing Signature from kernel Modules

The signature can be removed from a signed kernel module using the 'strip' utility which is provided by the 'binutils' package. The strip utility will change the given file without saving a backup. The operation can be undo only by resigning the kernel module. Hence, we recommend backing up a copy prior to removing the signature.

*To remove the signature from the MLNX\_OFED kernel modules:* 

1. Remove the signature.

# rpm -qa | grep -E "kernel-ib|mlnx-ofa\_kernel|iser|srp|knem|mlnx-rds|mlnx-nfsrdma|mlnx-nvme|mlnx-rdma-rxe"
| xargs rpm -ql | grep "\.ko\$" | xargs strip -g

After the signature has been removed, a message as the below will no longer be presented upon module loading:

"Request for unknown module key 'Mellanox Technologies signing key: 61feb074fc7292f958419386ffdd9d5ca999e403' err -11"

However, please note that a similar message as the following will still be presented:

"my\_module: module verification failed: signature and/or required key missing - tainting kernel"

This message is only presented once, upon first module boot that either has no signature or whose key is not in the kernel key ring. Therefore, this message may go unnoticed. Once the system is rebooted after unloading and reloading a kernel module, the message will appear. (Note that this message cannot be eliminated.)

2. Update the initramfs on RHEL systems with the stripped modules.

mkinitrd /boot/initramfs-\$(uname -r).img \$(uname -r) --force

# Performance Tuning

Depending on the application of the user's system, it may be necessary to modify the default configuration of network adapters based on the ConnectX® adapters. In case that tuning is required, please refer to the <u>Performance Tuning Guide for Mellanox Network Adapters</u> at <u>https://</u>community.mellanox.com/docs/DOC-2489.

# Windows Driver Installation

For Windows, download and install the latest Mellanox WinOF-2 for Windows software package available via the Mellanox web site at: <u>http://www.mellanox.com</u> > Products > Software > Ethernet Drivers > Download. Follow the installation instructions included in the download package (also available from the download page).

The snapshots in the following sections are presented for illustration purposes only. The installation interface may slightly vary, depending on the operating system in use.

## Software Requirements

| Description                      | Package                      |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Windows Server 2012 R2           | MLNX_WinOF2-2_10_All_x64.exe |
| Windows Server 2012              |                              |
| Windows Server 2016              |                              |
| Windows Server 2019              |                              |
| Windows 8.1 Client (64 bit only) |                              |
| Windows 10 Client (64 bit only)  |                              |

Note: The Operating System listed above must run with administrator privileges.

## Downloading Mellanox WinOF-2 Driver

To download the executable file according to your operating system, please follow the steps below:

- 1. Obtain the machine architecture.
  - a. To go to the Start menu, position your mouse in the bottom-right corner of the Remote Desktop of your screen.
  - b. Open a CMD console. (Click Task Manager > File > Run new task, and enter CMD.)
  - c. Enter the following command.

echo %PROCESSOR\_ARCHITECTURE%

On an x64 (64-bit) machine, the output will be "AMD64".

- 2. Go to the Mellanox WinOF-2 web page at <u>http://www.mellanox.com</u> > Products > Ethernet Drivers > Windows SW/Drivers.
  - 3. Download the exe image according to the architecture of your machine (see Step 1). The name of the .exe is in the following format: MLNX\_WinOF2-<version>\_x<arch>.exe.
    - Installing the incorrect exe file is prohibited. If you do so, an error message will be displayed. For example, if you try to install a 64-bit executable file on a 32-bit machine, the wizard will display the following (or a similar) error message: "The installation package is not supported by this processor type. Contact your vendor."

## Installing Mellanox WinOF-2 Driver

The snapshots in the following sections are for illustration purposes only. The installation interface may slightly vary, depending on the used operating system.

This section provides instructions for two types of installation procedures, and both require administrator privileges:

- Attended Installation An installation procedure that requires frequent user intervention.
- <u>Unattended Installation</u> An automated installation procedure that requires no user intervention.

Both Attended and Unattended installations require administrator privileges.

#### **Attended Installation**

The following is an example of an installation session.

- 1. Double click the .exe and follow the GUI instructions to install MLNX\_WinOF2.
- 2. [Optional] Manually configure your setup to contain the logs option (replace "LogFile" with the relevant directory):

MLNX\_WinOF2-[Driver/Version]\_<revision\_version>\_All\_Arch.exe /v"/l\*vx [LogFile]"

[Optional] If you do not want to upgrade your firmware version. (Note: MT\_SKIPFWUPGRD default value is False.)

MLNX\_WinOF2-2\_10\_50000\_All\_x64.exe /v"/l\*vx MyLog.txt=1"

4. Click Next in the Welcome screen.

| 2 | Welcome to the InstallShield Wizard for<br>MLNX_WinOF2<br>The InstallShield(R) Wizard will install MLNX_WinOF2 on your<br>computer. To continue, dick Next. |
|---|---|
|   | WARNING: This program is protected by copyright law and international treaties.   |
|   | < Back Next > Cancel  |

5. Read and accept the license agreement and click Next.

| License Agreement Please read the following license agreement carefully.   | 5 |
|--|---|
|  |   |
| Copyright (c) 2005-2019, Mellanox Technologies All rights reserved.  | ^ |
| Redistribution and use in source and binary forms, with<br>or without modification, are permitted provided that the<br>following conditions are met: |   |
| Redistributions of source code must retain the above<br>copyright notice, this list of conditions and the<br>following disclaimer.                   | ~ |
| I accept the terms in the license agreement     Print  |   |
| O I do not accept the terms in the license agreement   |   |
| InstallShield  |   |
| < Back Next > Cancel   |   |

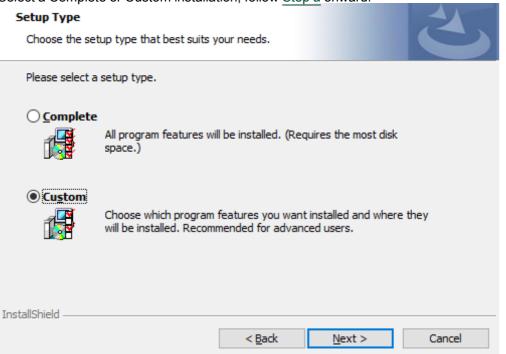
6. Select the target folder for the installation.

|                 | <b>on Folder</b><br>(t to install to this folder, or click | Change to instal | to a different folder. | 2              |
|-----------------|--|------------------|------------------------|----------------|
| Þ               | Install MLNX_WinOF2 to:<br>C:\Program Files\Mellanox\MLI   | NX_WinOF2\       | [                      | <u>C</u> hange |
|                 |  |                  |                        |                |
|                 |  |                  |                        |                |
|                 |  |                  |                        |                |
| InstallShield – |  | < <u>B</u> ack   | Next >                 | Cancel         |

- 7. The firmware upgrade screen will be displayed in the following cases:
  - If the user has an OEM card. In this case, the firmware will not be displayed.
  - If the user has a standard Mellanox card with an older firmware version, the firmware will be updated accordingly. However, if the user has both an OEM card and a Mellanox card, only the Mellanox card will be updated.

| Firmware Upgrade  |        |        | 3      |
|---|--------|--------|--------|
| Upgrade the HCA's firmware version<br>Upgrading the firmware version will r                                 |        |        |        |
| Note: One or more of your HCA adapter<br>upgrading to a newer firmware ve<br>support driver's capabilities. |        |        |        |
| InstallShield   | < Back | Next > | Cancel |

8. Select a Complete or Custom installation, follow Step a onward.



- a. Select the desired feature to install:
  - Performances tools install the performance tools that are used to measure performance in user environment
  - Documentation contains the User Manual and Release Notes
  - Management tools installation tools used for management, such as mlxstat
  - Diagnostic Tools installation tools used for diagnostics, such as mlx5cmd
- b. Click Next to install the desired tools.

| Custom Setup<br>Select the program features you want                 | installed.           |   | L      |
|--|----------------------|---|--------|
| Click on an icon in the list below to change how a feature is in     |                      | Installed.<br>Feature Description<br>Install tools used to measure<br>performance through bandwidth<br>and latency over various<br>configurations (Network Direct,<br>InfiniBand).<br>This feature requires 60KB on<br>your hard drive. |        |
| Install to:<br>C:\Program Files\Mellanox\MLNX_WinOF<br>InstallShield | 2\Performance tools\ |   | Change |
| Help Space   | < Back               | Next >  | Cancel |

9. Click Install to start the installation.

| Ready to Install the Program<br>The wizard is ready to begin installation. |                     |                         | L              |
|--|---------------------|-------------------------|----------------|
| Click Install to begin the installation.                                   |                     |                         |                |
| If you want to review or change any of<br>exit the wizard.                 | your installation s | settings, click Back. C | lick Cancel to |
|  |                     |                         |                |
|  |                     |                         |                |
|  |                     |                         |                |
|  |                     |                         |                |
|  |                     |                         |                |
|  |                     |                         |                |
| InstallShield  |                     |                         |                |
|  | < <u>B</u> ack      | Install                 | Cancel         |

10. In case firmware upgrade option was checked in <u>Step 7</u>, you will be notified if a firmware upgrade is required (see  $\mathfrak{O}$ ).

|               | g MLNX_WinOF2<br>gram features you selected are          | being installed.      |                 | E      |
|---------------|--|-----------------------|-----------------|--------|
| P             | Please wait while the InstallSl<br>take several minutes. | hield Wizard installs | MLNX_WinOF2. Th | is may |
|               | Status:  |                       |                 |        |
|               |  |                       |                 |        |
|               |  |                       |                 |        |
| Ð             | Firmware upgrade is required.                            | This may take sever   | ral minutes.    |        |
| InstallShield |  |                       |                 |        |
|               |  | < <u>B</u> ack        | <u>N</u> ext >  | Cancel |

11. Click Finish to complete the installation.

| InstallShield Wizard Completed<br>The InstallShield Wizard has successfully installed<br>MLNX_WinOF2. Click Finish to exit the wizard. |
|--|
| Show readme file   |
| < <u>B</u> ack <u>F</u> inish Cancel   |

### **Unattended Installation**

☐ If no reboot options are specified, the installer restarts the computer whenever necessary without displaying any prompt or warning to the user. To control the reboots, use the */norestart* or */forcerestart* standard command-line options.

The following is an example of an unattended installation session.

- 1. Open a CMD console-> Click Start-> Task Manager File-> Run new task-> and enter CMD.
- 2. Install the driver. Run:

MLNX\_WinOF2-[Driver/Version]\_<revision\_version>\_All\_Arch.exe /S /v/qn

3. [Optional] Manually configure your setup to contain the logs option:

\_All\_Arch.exe /S /v/qn /v"/l\*vx [Log- File]""v:shapes="\_x0000\_s1026">

4. [Optional] if you wish to control whether to install ND provider or not (i.e., *MT\_NDPROPERTY default value is True*).

MLNX\_WinOF2-[Driver/Version]\_<revision\_version>\_All\_Arch.exe /vMT\_NDPROPERTY=1

*5.* [Optional] If you do not wish to upgrade your firmware version (i.e., *MT\_SKIPFWUPGRD default value is False*).

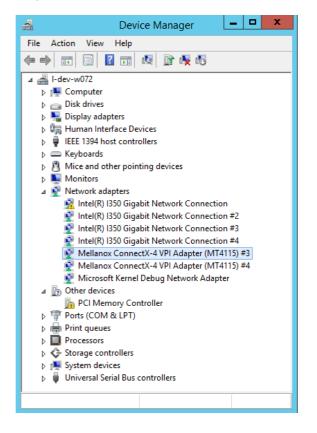
MLNX\_WinOF2-[Driver/Version]\_<revision\_version>\_All\_Arch.exe /vMT\_SKIPFWUPGRD=1

### Installation Results

Upon installation completion, you can verify the successful addition of the network card(s) through the Device Manager. The inf files can be located at:

```
%ProgramFiles%\Mellanox\MLNX_WinOF2\Drivers\
```

To see the Mellanox network adapters, display the Device Manager and pull down the "Network adapters" menu.



# Uninstalling Mellanox WinOF-2 Driver

### **Attended Uninstallation**

To uninstall MLNX\_WinOF2 on a single node:

1. Click Start > Control Panel > Programs and Features > MLNX\_WinOF2 > Uninstall. (NOTE: This requires elevated administrator privileges)

#### **Unattended Uninstallation**

To uninstall MLNX\_WinOF2 in unattended mode:

- 1. Open a CMD console. (Click Task Manager > File > Run new task, and enter CMD.)
- 2. To uninstall the driver, run:

```
MLNX_WinOF2-2_0_All_x64.exe /S /x /v"/qn"
```

## **Extracting Files Without Running Installation**

- $\succ$  To extract the files without running installation, perform the following steps:
  - 1. Open a CMD console-> Click Start-> Task Manager-> File-> Run new task-> and enter CMD.

To extract only the driver file

MLNX\_WinOF2-2\_0\_<revision\_version>\_All\_x64 /a /vMT\_DRIVERS\_ONLY=1

3. Click Next to create a serverimage.



4. Click Change and specify the location in which the files are extracted to.

| Network Location<br>Specify a network location for the serve   | er image of the product.       | E              |
|--|--------------------------------|----------------|
| Enter the network location or click Chan<br>server image of MLNX_WinOF2 at the s<br>wizard.<br>Network location: |                                |                |
| _  |                                |                |
| N:\  |                                |                |
|  |                                | <u>C</u> hange |
| installShield  |                                |                |
|  | < <u>B</u> ack <u>I</u> nstall | Cancel         |

5. Click Install to extract this folder, or click Change to install to a different folder.

| Network Location<br>Specify a network location for the serve                                | er image of the product. | E      |
|---|--------------------------|--------|
| Enter the network location or click Chan<br>server image of MLNX_WinOF2 at the s<br>wizard. |                          |        |
| Network location:   |                          |        |
| Fł\   |                          |        |
|   |                          | Change |
| InstallShield   |                          |        |
|   | < Back Install           | Cancel |

6. To complete the extraction, click Finish.

| ی | InstallShield Wizard Completed<br>The InstallShield Wizard has successfully installed<br>MLNX_WinOF2. Click Finish to exit the wizard. |
|---|--|
|   |  |
|   |  |
|   | < Back Finish Cancel   |

### Firmware Upgrade

If the machine has a standard Mellanox card with an older firmware version, the firmware will be automatically updated as part of the WinOF-2 package installation. For information on how to upgrade firmware manually, please refer to the MFT User Manual at <u>www.m</u> ellanox.com >Products > Ethernet Drivers > Firmware Tools.

# **VMware Driver Installation**

This section describes VMware Driver Installation.

### Hardware and Software Requirements

| Requirement      | Description  |
|------------------|--|
| Platforms        | A server platform with an adapter card based on one of the following Mellanox Technologies' devices: |
|                  | Mellanox ConnectX-6 Dx (EN) (firmware: fw-ConnectX6 Dx)  |
| Device ID        | For the latest list of device IDs, please visit Mellanox's website.                                  |
| Operating System | ESXi 6.5   |

| Requirement          | Description   |
|----------------------|---|
| Installer Privileges | The installation requires administrator privileges on the target machine. |

## Installing Mellanox NATIVE ESXi Driver for VMware vSphere

Please uninstall all previous Mellanox driver packages prior to installing the new version. See Removing Earlier Mellanox Drivers for further information.

To install the driver:

- 1. Log into the ESXi server with root permissions.
- 2. Install the driver.

#> esxcli software vib install -d <path>/<bundle\_file>

Example:

#> esxcli software vib install -d /tmp/MLNX-NATIVE-ESX-Mellanox ConnectX-6 Dx-5\_4.16.8.8-10EM-650.0. 0.4240417.zip

- 3. Reboot the machine.
- 4. Verify the driver was installed successfully.

 esscli software vib list | grep nmlx
 mlx5-core
 4.16.8.8-10EM.650.0.0.4240417
 MEL
 PartnerSupported 2017-01-31

 nmlx5-rdma
 4.16.8.8-10EM.650.0.0.4240417
 MEL
 PartnerSupported 2017-01-31

After the installation process, all kernel modules are loaded automatically upon boot.

### Removing Earlier Mellanox Drivers

Please unload the previously installed drivers before removing them.

To remove all the drivers:

- 1. Log into the ESXi server with root permissions.
- 2. List all the existing NATIVE ESXi driver modules. (See Step 4 in Installing Mellanox NATIVE ESXi Driver for VMware vSphere.)
- 3. Remove each module:

#> esxcli software vib remove -n nmlx5-rdma #> esxcli software vib remove -n nmlx5-core

To remove the modules, you must run the command in the same order as shown in the example above.

4. Reboot the server.

### Firmware Programming

- 1. Download the VMware bootable binary images v4.6.0 from the <u>Mellanox Firmware Tools (MFT)</u> site.
  - a. ESXi 6.5 File: mft-4.6.0.48-10EM-650.0.0.4598673.x86\_64.vib
  - b. MD5SUM: 0804cffe30913a7b4017445a0f0adbe1
- 2. Install the image according to the steps described in the MFT User Manual.

☐ The following procedure requires custom boot image downloading, mounting and booting from a USB device.

# **Updating Adapter Firmware**

Each adapter card is shipped with the latest version of qualified firmware at the time of manufacturing. However, Mellanox issues firmware updates occasionally that provide new features and bug fixes. To check that your card is programmed with the latest available firmware version, download the mlxup firmware update and query utility. The utility can query for available Mellanox adapters and indicate which adapters require a firmware update. If the user confirms, mlxup upgrades the firmware using embedded images. The latest mlxup executable and documentation are available from <a href="http://www.mellanox.com">http://www.mellanox.com</a> Products > Software > Firmware Tools.

#### Firmware Update Example

| [server1]# ./ml       |  |  |  |
|-----------------------|--|--|--|
|                       | nox devices firmware   |  |  |
| Device Type:          | ConnectX-6 Dx  |  |  |
| Part Number:          | MCX623105AN-VDAT   |  |  |
| Description:<br>PSID: | ConnectX®-6 Dx EN adapter card, 200GbE, Single-port QSFP56, PCIe 4.0 x16, No Crypto, Tall Bracket<br>MT_2190110032 |  |  |
| PCI Device Nar        |  |  |  |
| Base GUID:            | e41d2d0300fd8b8a   |  |  |
| Versions:             | Current Available  |  |  |
|                       | FW 16.23.1020 16.24.1000   |  |  |
| Status:               | Update required  |  |  |
|                       |  |  |  |
| Device Type:          | ConnectX-6 Dx  |  |  |
| Part Number:          | MCX623105AN-VDAT   |  |  |
| Description:          | ConnectX®-6 Dx EN adapter card, 200GbE, Single-port QSFP56, PCIe 4.0 x16, No Crypto, Tall Bracket                  |  |  |
| PSID:                 | MT_2170110021  |  |  |
| PCI Device Name       |  |  |  |
| Base MAC:             | 0000e41d2da206d4   |  |  |
| Versions:             | Current Available  |  |  |
|                       | FW 16.24.1000 16.24.1000   |  |  |
| Status:               | Up to date   |  |  |
| Perform FW upda       | ate? [v/N]: v  |  |  |
| Device #1: Up to      |  |  |  |
|                       | ting FW Done   |  |  |
|                       |  |  |  |
|                       | for updates to take effect.  |  |  |
| Log File: /var/lo     | g/mlxup/mlxup-yyyymmdd.log   |  |  |
|                       |  |  |  |

# Troubleshooting

# **General Troubleshooting**

| Server unable to find the adapter                         | <ul> <li>Ensure that the adapter is placed correctly</li> <li>Make sure the adapter slot and the adapter are compatible<br/>Install the adapter in a different PCI Express slot</li> <li>Use the drivers that came with the adapter or download the latest</li> <li>Make sure your motherboard has the latest BIOS</li> <li>Try to reboot the server</li> </ul> |
|---|---|
| The adapter no longer works                               | <ul> <li>Reseat the adapter in its slot or a different slot, if necessary</li> <li>Try using another cable</li> <li>Reinstall the drivers for the network driver files may be damaged or deleted</li> <li>Reboot the server</li> </ul>  |
| Adapters stopped working after installing another adapter | <ul> <li>Try removing and re-installing all adapters</li> <li>Check that cables are connected properly</li> <li>Make sure your motherboard has the latest BIOS</li> </ul>   |
| Link indicator light is off                               | <ul> <li>Try another port on the switch</li> <li>Make sure the cable is securely attached</li> <li>Check you are using the proper cables that donot exceed the recommended lengths</li> <li>Verify that your switch and adapter port are compatible</li> </ul>  |
| Link light is on, but with no communication established   | <ul> <li>Check that the latest driver is loaded</li> <li>Check that both the adapter and its link are set to the same speed and duplex settings</li> </ul>  |

# Linux Troubleshooting

| Environment Information | cat /etc/issue<br>uname -a<br>cat /proc/cupinfo   grep 'model name'   uniq<br>ofed_info -s<br>ifconfig -a<br>ip link show<br>ethtool <interface><br/>ethtool -i <interface_of_mellanox_port_num><br/>ibdev2netdev</interface_of_mellanox_port_num></interface> |  |
|-------------------------|--|--|
| Card Detection          | Ispci   grep -i Mellanox   |  |

| Mellanox Firmware Tool (MFT) | Download and install MFT: <u>http://www.mellanox.com/</u><br><u>content/pages.php?pg=management_tools&amp;menu_section=34</u><br>Refer to the User Manual for installation instructions.<br>Once installed, run:<br>mst start<br>mst start<br>flint -d <mst_device> q</mst_device> |  |
|------------------------------|--|--|
| Ports Information            | ibstat<br>ibv_devinfo  |  |
| Firmware Version Upgrade     | To download the latest firmware version refer to <u>http://</u><br>www.mellanox.com/supportdownloader  |  |
| Collect Log File             | cat /var/log/messages<br>dmesg >> system.log<br>journalctl (Applicable on new operating systems)<br>cat /var/log/syslog  |  |

# Windows Troubleshooting

| Environment Information      | From the Windows desktop choose the Start menu and run:<br>msinfo32<br>To export system information to a text file, choose the Export<br>option from the Filemenu.<br>Assign a file name and save.  |  |
|------------------------------|---|--|
| Mellanox Firmware Tool (MFT) | Download and install MFT: <u>http://www.mellanox.com/content/</u><br><u>pages.php?pg=management_tools&amp;menu_section=34</u><br>Refer to the User Manual for installation instructions.<br>Once installed, open a CMD window and run:<br>WinMFT<br>mst start<br>mst status<br>flint –d <mst_device> g</mst_device> |  |
| Ports Information            | vstat   |  |
| Firmware Version Upgrade     | Download the latest firmware version using the PSID/board<br>ID: http://www.mellanox.com/supportdownloader/<br>flint -d <mst_device> -i <firmware_bin_file> b</firmware_bin_file></mst_device>  |  |
| Collect Log File             | <ul> <li>Event log viewer</li> <li>MST device logs: <ul> <li>mst start</li> <li>mst status</li> </ul> </li> <li>flint -d <mst_device> dc &gt; dump_configuration.log</mst_device></li> <li>mstdump <mst_device> dc &gt; mstdump.log</mst_device></li> </ul>   |  |

# **Specifications**

# MCX623106AN-CDAT Specifications

| Physical                          | Size: 5.59in. x 2.71in (142.00mm x 68.90mm)  |                                      |                              |                 |  |
|-----------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|--|
|                                   | Connector: Dual QSFP56 Ethernet (copper and optical)   |                                      |                              |                 |  |
|                                   | Data Rate:   | Ethernet                             | 1/10/25/40/50/100 Gb/s       |                 |  |
| Protocol<br>Support               | Ethernet: 100GBASE-CR4, 100GBASE-KR4, 100GBASE-SR4, 50GBASE-R2, 50GBASE-R4, 40GBASE-CR4, 40GBASE-KR4, 40GBASE-SR4, 40GBASE-LR4, 40GBASE-R2, 25GBASE-R, 20GBASE-KR2, 10GBASE-LR, 10GBASE-ER, 10GBASE-CX4, 10GBASE-CR, 10GBASE-KR, SGMII, 1000BASE-CX, 1000BASE-KX, 10GBASE-SR |                                      |                              |                 |  |
|                                   | PCI Express Gen 3.0/4.0: SERDES @ 16.0GT/s, 16 lanes (2.0 and 1.1 compatible)  |                                      |                              |                 |  |
|                                   | Voltage: 12V   |                                      | 1                            |                 |  |
| Power                             | Power  | Cable Type                           | PCIe Gen 3.0                 | PCle<br>Gen 4.0 |  |
| Specifica<br>tions <sup>(a)</sup> | Typical Power <sup>(b)</sup>   | Passive Cables                       | TBD                          | 18.96W          |  |
|                                   | Maximum Power  | Passive Cables                       | TBD                          | 26.64W          |  |
|                                   | Maximum power available through  | QSFP56 port: 5W (ead                 | ch port)                     |                 |  |
|                                   | Voltage: 3.3Aux<br>Maximum current: 100mA  |                                      |                              |                 |  |
|                                   | Temperature  | Operational                          | 0°C to 55°C                  |                 |  |
| Environ                           |  | Non-operational                      | -40°C to 70°C                |                 |  |
| mental                            | Humidity   | 90% relative humidity <sup>(c)</sup> |                              |                 |  |
|                                   | Altitude (Operational)   | 3050m                                |                              |                 |  |
|                                   | Airflow Requirements @ 55C <sup>(d)</sup><br>(e)   |                                      | Hot Aisle - Heatsink to Port |                 |  |
|                                   |  | Passive Cable                        | 550LFM                       |                 |  |
|                                   |  | Active 2.5W Cable                    | 700LFM                       |                 |  |
|                                   |  | Active 3.5W Cable                    | 1100LFM                      |                 |  |
|                                   | Safety   | CB / cTUVus / CE                     |                              |                 |  |
| Regulato                          | EMC  | CE / FCC / VCCI / ICES / RCM         |                              |                 |  |
| ry                                | RoHS   | RoHS compliant                       |                              |                 |  |

a. Power numbers are provided for passive cables only. For board power numbers while using active cables, please add the outcome of the following formula to the passive cables power numbers stated above: *Active\_Module\_Power* x Number\_of\_Modules x 1.1 (efficiency factor)

b. Typical power for ATIS traffic load.

- c. For both operational and non-operational states.
- d. Airflow is measured in wind tunnel.

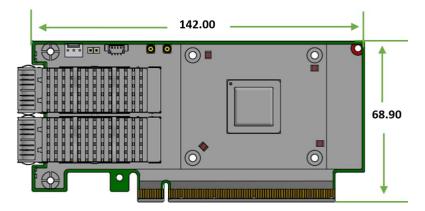
e. Contact Mellanox for airflow numbers with other active modules' powerlevels.

Board Mechanical Drawing and Dimensions

For the 3D Model of the card, please refer to 3D Models at <u>http://www.mellanox.com/page/</u>3d\_models.

All dimensions are in millimeters. All the mechanical tolerances are +/- 0.1mm.

## Dual-Port QSFP56 x16 Adapter Cards Mechanical Drawing

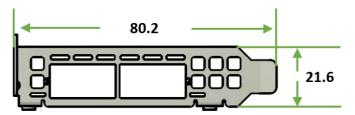


# **Bracket Mechanical Drawing**

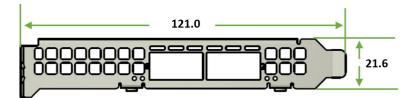
All dimensions are in millimeters. All the mechanical tolerances are +/- 0.1mm.

# Dual-Port QSFP56 Adapter Card

### Short Bracket



### **Tall Bracket**



# Finding the MAC on the Adapter Card

Each Mellanox adapter card has a different identifier printed on the label: serial number and the card MAC for the Ethernet protocol.

The product revisions indicated on the labels in the following figures do not necessarily represent the latest revisions of the cards.



# **Document Revision History**

| Date      | Revision | Description of Changes                             |
|-----------|----------|--|
| Sep. 2020 | 1.8      | Updated power numbers in "Specifications".         |
| Aug. 2020 | 1.7      | Updated power numbers in "Specifications".         |
| Aug. 2020 | 1.6      | Updated LED specifications in "Interfaces".        |
| Jul. 2020 | 1.5      | Updated power numbers in "Specifications".         |
| Jul. 2020 | 1.4      | Updated power numbers in "Specifications".         |
| Jun. 2020 | 1.3      | Updated airflow numbers.                           |
| May. 2020 | 1.2      | Updated power numbers.                             |
| Feb. 2020 | 1.1      | Added the following OPNs to all relevant sections: |
| Nov. 2019 | 1.0      | First release                                      |

#### Notice

This document is provided for information purposes only and shall not be regarded as a warranty of a certain functionality, condition, or quality of a product. Neither NVIDIA Corporation nor any of its direct or indirect subsidiaries (collectively: "NVIDIA") make any representations or warranties, expressed or implied, as to the accuracy or completeness of the information contained in this document and assumes no responsibility for any errors contained herein. NVIDIA shall have no liability for the consequences or use of such information or for any infringement of patents or other rights of third parties that may result from its use. This document is not a commitment to develop, release, or deliver any Material (defined below), code, or functionality.

NVIDIA reserves the right to make corrections, modifications, enhancements, improvements, and any other changes to this document, at any time without notice.

Customer should obtain the latest relevant information before placing orders and should verify that such information is current and complete.

NVIDIA products are sold subject to the NVIDIA standard terms and conditions of sale supplied at the time of order acknowledgement, unless otherwise agreed in an individual sales agreement signed by authorized representatives of NVIDIA and customer ("Terms of Sale"). NVIDIA hereby expressly objects to applying any customer general terms and conditions with regards to the purchase of the NVIDIA product referenced in this document. No contractual obligations are formed either directly or indirectly by this document.

NVIDIA products are not designed, authorized, or warranted to be suitable for use in medical, military, aircraft, space, or life support equipment, nor in applications where failure or malfunction of the NVIDIA product can reasonably be expected to result in personal injury, death, or property or environmental damage. NVIDIA accepts no liability for inclusion and/or use of NVIDIA products in such equipment or applications and therefore such inclusion and/or use is at customer's own risk. NVIDIA makes no representation or warranty that products based on this document will be suitable for any specified use. Testing of all parameters of each product is not necessarily performed by NVIDIA. It is customer's sole responsibility to evaluate and determine the applicability of any information contained in this document, ensure the product is suitable and fit for the application planned by customer, and perform the necessary testing for the application in order to avoid a default of the application or the product. Weaknesses in customer's product designs may affect the quality and reliability of the NVIDIA product and may result in additional or different conditions and/or requirements beyond those contained in this document. NVIDIA accepts no liability related to any default, damage, costs, or problem which may be based on or attributable to: (i) the use of the NVIDIA product in any manner that is contrary to this document or (ii) customer product designs.

No license, either expressed or implied, is granted under any NVIDIA patent right, copyright, or other NVIDIA intellectual property right under this document. Information published by NVIDIA regarding third-party products or services does not constitute a license from NVIDIA to use such products or services or a warranty or endorsement thereof. Use of such information may require a license from a third party under the patents or other intellectual property rights of the third party, or a license from NVIDIA under the patents or other intellectual property rights of NVIDIA.

Reproduction of information in this document is permissible only if approved in advance by NVIDIA in writing, reproduced without alteration and in full compliance with all applicable export laws and regulations, and accompanied by all associated conditions, limitations, and notices.

THIS DOCUMENT AND ALL NVIDIA DESIGN SPECIFICATIONS, REFERENCE BOARDS, FILES, DRAWINGS, DIAGNOSTICS, LISTS, AND OTHER DOCUMENTS (TOGETHER AND SEPARATELY, "MATERIALS") ARE BEING PROVIDED "AS IS." NVIDIA MAKES NO WARRANTIES, EXPRESSED, IMPLIED, STATUTORY, OR OTHERWISE WITH RESPECT TO THE MATERIALS, AND EXPRESSLY DISCLAIMS ALL IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF NONINFRINGEMENT, MERCHANTABILITY, AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. TO THE EXTENT NOT PROHIBITED BY LAW, IN NO EVENT WILL NVIDIA BE LIABLE FOR ANY DAMAGES, INCLUDING WITHOUT LIMITATION ANY DIRECT, INDIRECT, SPECIAL, INCIDENTAL, PUNITIVE, OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES, HOWEVER CAUSED AND REGARDLESS OF THE THEORY OF LIABILITY, ARISING OUT OF ANY USE OF THIS DOCUMENT, EVEN IF NVIDIA HAS BEEN ADVISED OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH DAMAGES. Notwithstanding any damages that customer might incur for any reason whatsoever, NVIDIA's aggregate and cumulative



liability towards customer for the products described herein shall be limited in accordance with the Terms of Sale for the product.

#### Trademarks

NVIDIA, the NVIDIA logo, and Mellanox are trademarks and/or registered trademarks of Mellanox Technologies Ltd. and/or NVIDIA Corporation in the U.S. and in other countries. Other company and product names may be trademarks of the respective companies with which they are associated. For the complete and most updated list of Mellanox trademarks, visit <u>http://www.mellanox.com/page/</u> trademarks

#### Copyright

© 2020 Mellanox Technologies Ltd. All rights reserved.

