

Configure Zabbix to Monitor FS Switches via SNMP

Models: S5860 Series

S3910 Series

S3900 Series

S3950 Series

S3700 Series

PoE+ Series

S5850 Series

S5800 Series

S5900 Series

S8050 Series

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1. Preface

Zabbix is an open-source monitoring software for networks and applications. It can monitor many network parameters and the health and integrity of servers, virtual machines, and any other kind of network device. This document will guide you to import the FS template in Zabbix and apply the template to monitor the FS Switches. The version of Zabbix in this document is 4.4.4 (CentOS Linux version is 7.7, Mysql version is 5.6.46), and taking FS-S5860 switch as an example to monitor the S5860-24XB-U switch.

2. Operation Guide

2.1 Operation Steps

- Configure SNMP function of the switch
- Log in to Zabbix to import the FS-S5860 template
- Create host group S5860-Switch and link FS-S5860 template
- Create host, link S5860-Switch host group, link FS-S5860 template
- Monitor host data

2.2 Operation Process

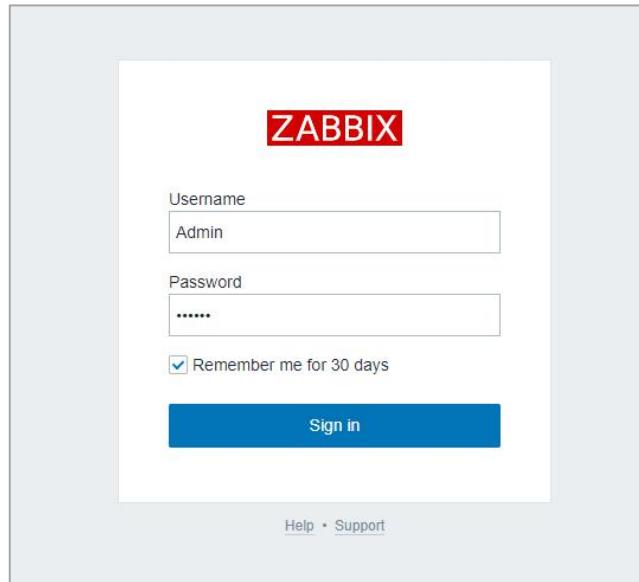
2.2.1 Configure the Switch

Take S5860-24XB-U as an example to configure the SNMP function

```
FS#configure terminal
FS(config)#snmp-server enable version v2c
FS(config)#snmp-server community Public ro
```

2.2.2 Log in to Zabbix to Import Templates

Step 1: Open Zabbix login interface and enter the user name and password to log in to the Zabbix software.



Step 2: Select the **Templates** under Configuration category, and click **Import** in the upper right corner to enter the template import interface.

Step 3: Select the 'FS-S5860_zbx_templates', click the **Import** button to import it, and then you can see the FS-S5860 templates that have been successfully imported in the template list after the import success is displayed.

ZABBIX Monitoring Inventory Reports Configuration Administration

Host groups Templates Hosts Maintenance Actions Event correlation Discovery Services

Import

* Import file FS-S5860_zbx_templates.xml

Rules	Update existing	Create new	Delete missing
Groups	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Hosts	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Templates	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Template screens	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Template linkage	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Applications	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Items	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Discovery rules	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Triggers	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Graphs	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Web scenarios	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Screens	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Maps	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Images	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Media types	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Value mappings	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

ZABBIX Monitoring Inventory Reports Configuration Administration

Host groups **Templates** Hosts Maintenance Actions Event correlation Discovery Services

Templates

Name	Applications	Triggers	Graphs	Screens	Discovery	Web	Linked templates	Linked to
<input type="checkbox"/> Name ▲	Applications 9	Triggers 5	Graphs 3	Screens 1	Discovery 1	Web 1	Template Module	
<input type="checkbox"/> FS-S5860	Items 50						Interfaces SNMPv2	

2.2.3 Create Host Groups

Step 1: Select the host groups and click the Create host group button in the upper-right corner.

ZABBIX Monitoring Inventory Reports Configuration Administration

Host groups Templates Hosts Maintenance Actions Event correlation Discovery Services

Host groups

* Group name

Add Cancel

Step 2: Create a host group named 'S5860-Series' host group, then view the successfully created host group.

ZABBIX Monitoring Inventory Reports Configuration Administration

Host groups Templates Hosts Maintenance Actions Event correlation Discovery Services

Host groups

Name

Apply Reset

	Hosts	Templates
<input type="checkbox"/> Name ▲		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> S5860-Series	Hosts	Templates

2.2.4 Create Hosts

Step 1: Enter Hosts page under Configuration, click on the Create Host button in the upper right corner to create the host.

ZABBIX Monitoring Inventory Reports Configuration Administration

Host groups Templates Hosts Maintenance Actions Event correlation Discovery Services

Hosts

Name Monitored by Any Server Proxy

Templates Selected

DNS IP Port

Proxy Tags And/ Or

Tags Contains Equals value Remove

Add

Apply Reset

Name Applications Items Triggers Graphs Discovery Web Interface Proxy Templates Status Availability Agent encryption Info Tags

Step 2: Create a host named S5860-24XB-U, select the S5860-Series host group, enter the management IP address of the switch in the SNMP interfaces, remove the check box before Use bulk requests, and click Add.

CONFIGURE ZABBIX TO MONITOR FS SWITCHES VIA SNMP

The screenshot shows the Zabbix interface for creating a new host. The host name is set to 'S5860-24XB-U'. It is assigned to the 'S5860-Series' group. An SNMP interface is configured with the IP address 10.32.104.140 and port 161. The host is marked as 'Enabled'.

Step 3: You can view the created hosts under the host list.

The screenshot shows the Zabbix host list. The host 'S5860-24XB-U' is listed, showing it was created via 'Template Module Interfaces SNMPv2' and is currently 'Enabled'.

2.2.5 Link Template and Host Group

Step 1: Link the S5860-Series host group in the FS-S5860 template.

The screenshot shows the Zabbix interface under the 'Templates' tab. The 'Template' tab is selected. A form is displayed for editing the 'FS-S5860' template. The 'Template name' field contains 'FS-S5860'. The 'Groups' field contains 'S5860-Series' with a 'Select' button next to it. Below the form are buttons for 'Update', 'Clone', 'Full clone', 'Delete', 'Delete and clear', and 'Cancel'.

Step 2: Link FS-S5860 template under S5860-24XB-U host.

The screenshot shows the Zabbix interface under the 'Hosts' tab. The 'Hosts' tab is selected. A table lists the 'FS-S5860' template under the 'Linked templates' column for the host 'S5860-24XB-U'. The table includes columns for 'Name', 'Action', and 'Add'. Buttons for 'Update', 'Clone', 'Full clone', 'Delete', and 'Cancel' are at the bottom.

Step 3: Return to the host interface, you can view the information that has been linked to the template in the host.

CONFIGURE ZABBIX TO MONITOR FS SWITCHES VIA SNMP

2.2.6 Monitoring Switch Data

Select S5860-Series Host groups and S5860-24XB-U Hosts, you can view that Zabbix has monitored the relevant information and data of the switch S5860-24XB-U.

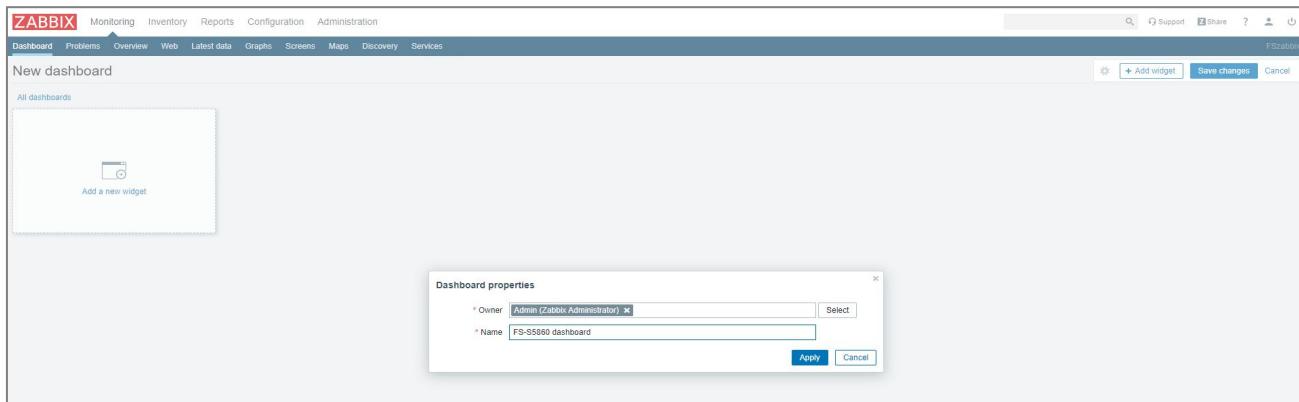
2.3 Zabbix Personalized Customization

Zabbix's Dashboard can display visualized information and data (overview, map, chart, clock, etc.). Here we take the creation of CPU utilization as an example.

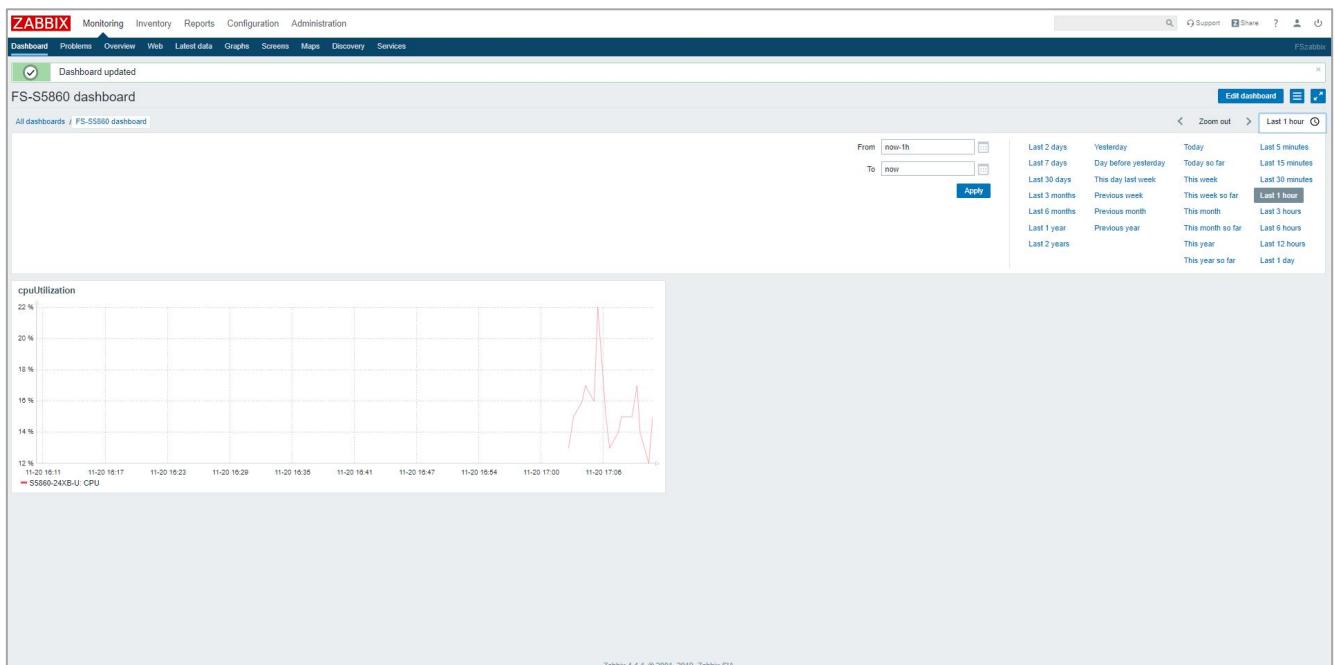
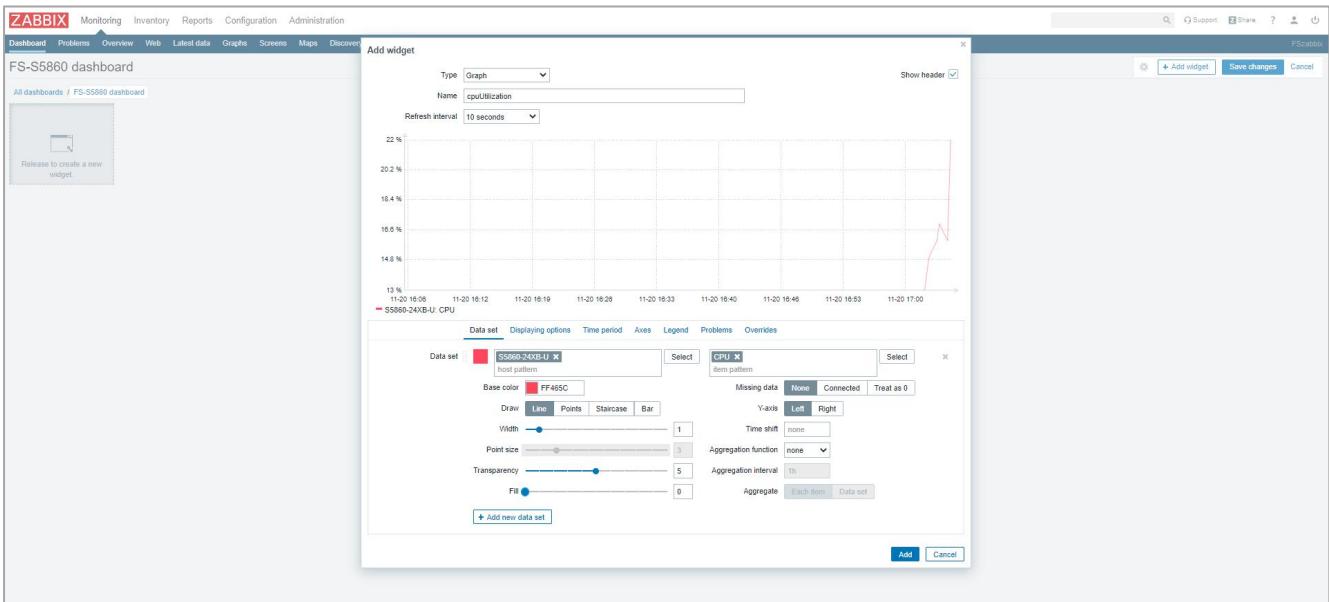
Step 1: Click Create dashboard in the upper right corner to create a dashboard.

Step 2: Create a dashboard named FS-S5860 dashboard.

CONFIGURE ZABBIX TO MONITOR FS SWITCHES VIA SNMP

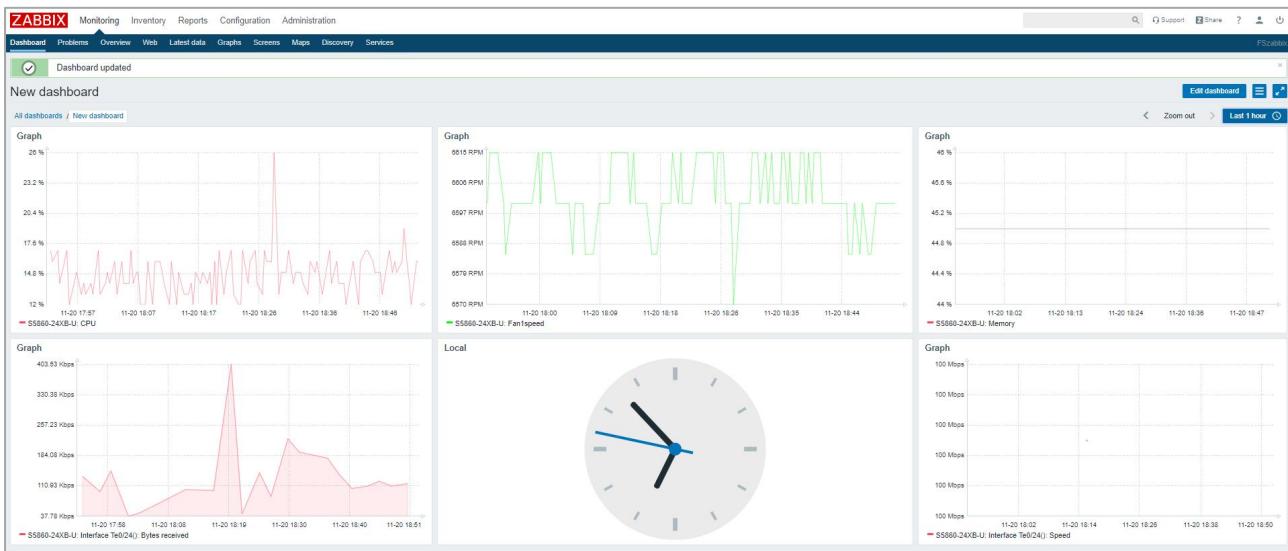


Step 3: Click anywhere on the dashboard to create a component, for example named as cpu Utilization, select S5860-24XB-U host pattern, CPU item pattern of Data set, and click Create.



Step 4: View the created components and save the dashboard.

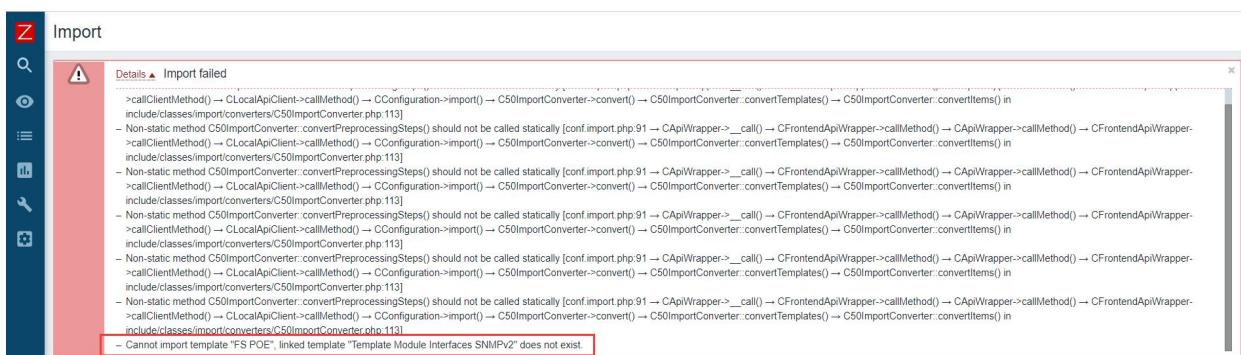
Of course, you can also configure the visualized information in the dashboard according to personal preferences.



2.4 FAQ

2.4.1 Template Import Failed

Due to the iteration of Zabbix version, the name of the public template provided by Zabbix may change. The template provided by FS refers to the public template "Template Module Interfaces SNMPv2". During the template import process, if the import fails, it prompts that the template is not found like below:



Please refer to below solution:

Step 1: Search for the keyword "Interfaces SNMP" in Zabbix, find the template, and record the template name.

The screenshot shows the Zabbix interface under the 'Configuration' tab, specifically the 'Templates' section. In the search bar, the text 'Interfaces SNMP' is entered. Below the search bar, there are two buttons: 'Apply' (highlighted with a red box) and 'Reset'. The search results table shows one result: 'Interfaces SNMP' with a count of 1. The result row contains links for Hosts, Applications, Items, Triggers, Graphs, Dashboards, Discovery, Web, Linked templates, and Linked to templates. The right side of the screen displays a list of supported devices for this template, including Alcatel, Timetra, Brocade, Foundry, D-Link, Cisco, Extreme, HP, Juniper, MikroTik, and Netgear. At the bottom of the search results table, it says 'Displaying 1 of 1 found'.

Step 2: Edit the template in text mode and replace "Template Module Interfaces SNMPv2" with the searched template name.

```

1  <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2  <zabbix_export>
3      <version>4.4</version>
4      <date>2020-11-20T01:54:21Z</date>
5      <groups>
6          <group>
7              <name>FS POE</name>
8          </group>
9      </groups>
10     <templates>
11         <template>
12             <template>FS POE</template>
13             <name>FS POE</name>
14         </template>
15         <templates>
16             <template>
17                 <name>Interfaces SNMP</name>
18             </template>
19         </templates>
20         <groups>
21             <group>
22                 <name>FS POE</name>
23             </group>
24         </groups>
25         <applications>
26             <application>
27                 <name>ldgHVACFanSpeed</name>
28             </application>
29             <application>
30                 <name>ifOperStatus</name>
31             </application>
32             <application>
33                 <name>ifPhysAddress</name>
34             </application>
35             <application>
36                 <name>nmscardCPUUtilization</name>
37             </application>
38             <application>
39                 <name>nmscardMEMUtilization</name>
40             </application>

```

Step 3: Save the modified template and re-import the template.

The screenshot shows the Zabbix 'Import' dialog. At the top, there is a file input field labeled 'Import file' with the path 'Choose File | FS POE Series.xml'. Below this is a table with columns for 'Rules' and checkboxes for 'Update existing', 'Create new', and 'Delete missing'. The rows include Groups, Hosts, Templates, Template dashboards, Template linkage, Applications, Items, Discovery rules, Triggers, Graphs, Web scenarios, Screens, Maps, Images, Media types, and Value mappings. The 'Create new' checkbox is checked for most categories. At the bottom of the dialog are two buttons: 'Import' (highlighted with a red box) and 'Cancel'.

The screenshot shows the Zabbix 'Import' dialog after a successful import. It displays a green checkmark icon and the message 'Imported successfully'. The rest of the interface is identical to the previous screenshot, showing the import configuration and the 'Import' button highlighted.

2.4.2 Monitor Host Failed

Due to the configuration of the SNMP community name of the switch(case-sensitive), the switch may not be monitored and managed by Zabbix, as shown in the following figure:

CONFIGURE ZABBIX TO MONITOR FS SWITCHES VIA SNMP

ZABBIX Hosts Configuration

Host groups: FS S3900

Monitored by: Any, Server, Proxy

Proxy: FS S3900 (Interfaces SNMP)

Tags: And/Or, Or

Name: S3900-24T4S-109

DNS:

IP:

Port:

Applications: 5

Items: 30

Triggers: 8

Discovery: 1

Web: 192.168.1.109:161

Proxy: FS S3900 (Interfaces SNMP)

Status: Enabled

Availability: ZBX SNMP

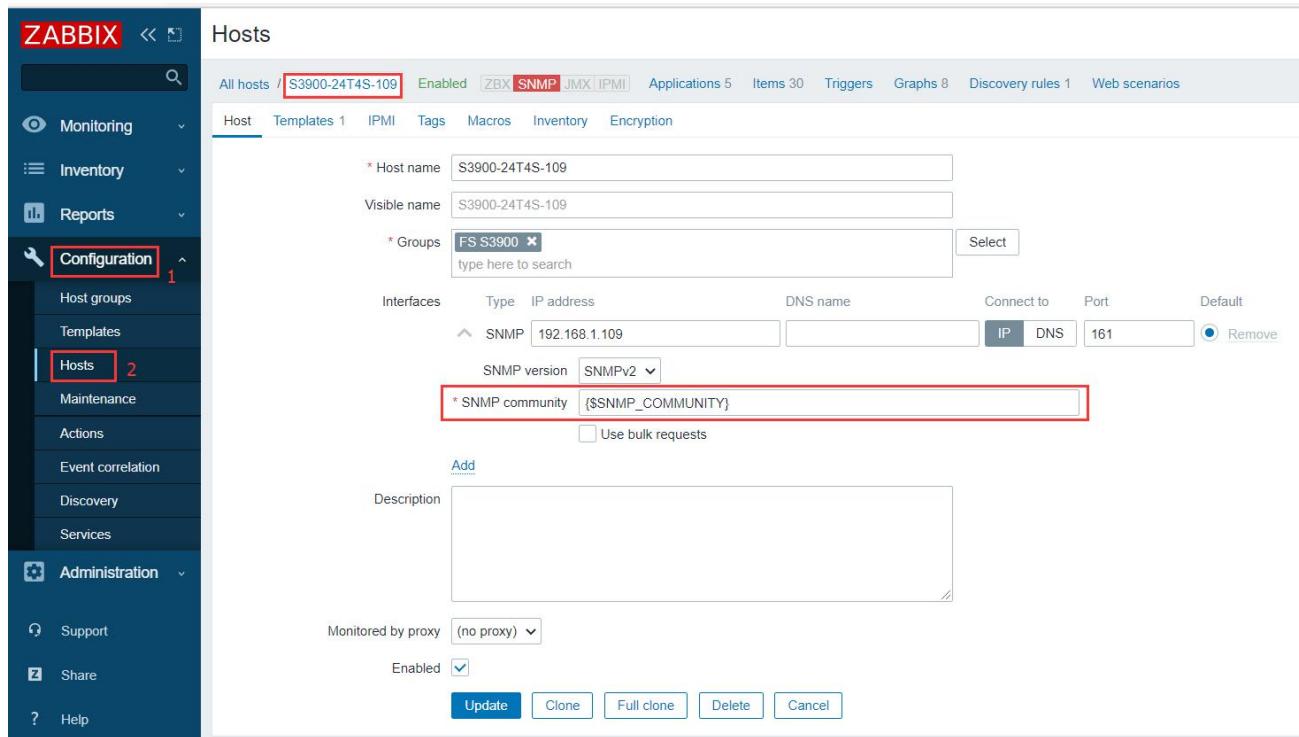
Agent encryption: None

Info: Timeout while connecting to "192.168.1.109:161"

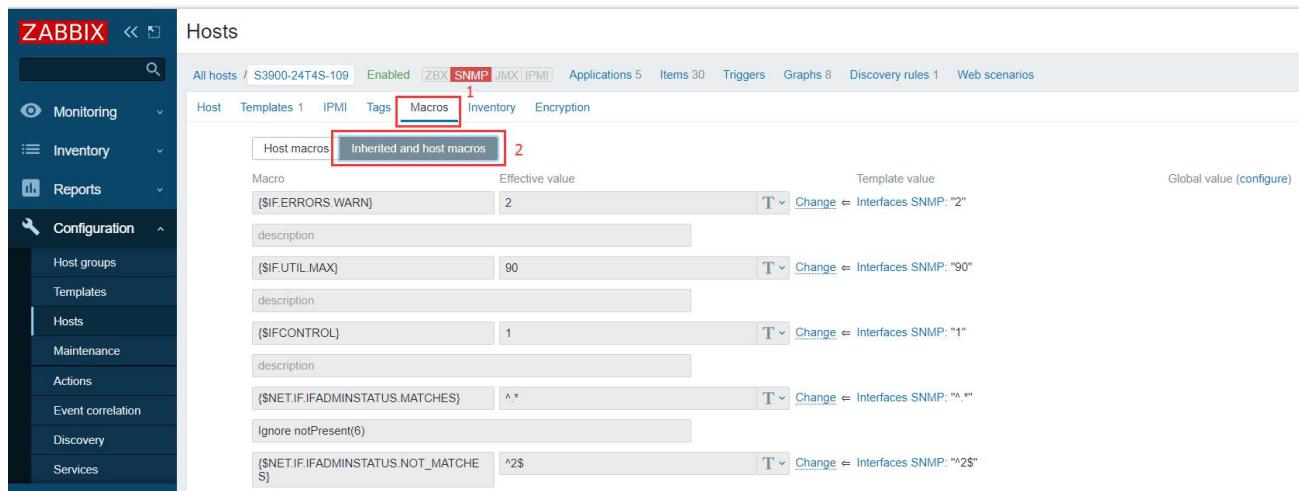
CONFIGURE ZABBIX TO MONITOR FS SWITCHES VIA SNMP

Please refer to below solution:

Step 1: View and record the Zabbix host SNMP community name configuration.



The screenshot shows the Zabbix 'Hosts' configuration page for a host named 'S3900-24T4S-109'. The 'Configuration' menu is open, and the 'Hosts' item is selected. The 'SNMP' tab is active. The 'SNMP community' field is highlighted with a red box and contains the value '\$SNMP_COMMUNITY'. Other visible fields include 'Host name' (S3900-24T4S-109), 'Visible name' (S3900-24T4S-109), 'Groups' (FS S3900), 'IP address' (192.168.1.109), 'Port' (161), and 'SNMP version' (SNMPv2).



The screenshot shows the Zabbix 'Macros' configuration page for the same host. The 'Configuration' menu is open, and the 'Hosts' item is selected. The 'Macros' tab is active. A macro named '\$IF_ERRORS_WARN' is listed with an effective value of '2'. Other macros listed include '\$IF_UTIL_MAX', '\$IFCONTROL', '\$NET_IF_IFADMINSTATUS_MATCHES', and '\$NET_IF_IFADMINSTATUS_NOT_MATCHES'. The 'Inherited and host macros' section is highlighted with a red box.

The screenshot shows the Zabbix Configuration interface under the 'Administration' section. A new host template is being created. The 'SNMP_COMMUNITY' field is highlighted with a red box and contains the value 'public'. Other fields include filters for interface descriptions, names, and types, as well as a note to ignore loopbacks and docker links.

Step 2: Check whether the SNMP community name configuration of the switch is consistent with the Zabbix host SNMP community name configuration.

```
S3900-24T4S-109-1#show running-config
Building running configuration. Please wait...
!<version>0.0.2</Version>
!<stackingDB>000000000000</stackingDB>
!<stackingMac>01_64-9d-99-10-35-6a_05</stackingMac>
!<stackingMac>00_00-00-00-00-00_00</stackingMac>
!<stackingMac>00_00-00-00-00-00_00</stackingMac>
!<stackingMac>00_00-00-00-00-00_00</stackingMac>
!<stackingMac>00_00-00-00-00-00_00</stackingMac>
!<stackingMac>00_00-00-00-00-00_00</stackingMac>
!
!
!
hostname S3900-24T4S-109
!
!
snmp-server community Public rw
```

Step 3: Modify the SNMP community name configuration of the switch to keep it consistent with the Zabbix host SNMP community name configuration.

```
S3900-24T4S-109-1#show running-config
Building running configuration. Please wait...
!<version>0.0.2</Version>
!<stackingDB>000000000000</stackingDB>
!<stackingMac>01_64-9d-99-10-35-6a_05</stackingMac>
!<stackingMac>00_00-00-00-00-00_00</stackingMac>
!<stackingMac>00_00-00-00-00-00_00</stackingMac>
!<stackingMac>00_00-00-00-00-00_00</stackingMac>
!<stackingMac>00_00-00-00-00-00_00</stackingMac>
!<stackingMac>00_00-00-00-00-00_00</stackingMac>
!
!
!
hostname S3900-24T4S-109
!
!
snmp-server community public rw
!
```

Step 4: Wait for Zabbix to reconnect to the host, and finally connect to the host successfully.

Name	Applications	Items	Triggers	Graphs	Discovery	Web	Interface	Proxy	Templates	Status	Availability	Agent encryption	Info	Tags
S3900-24T4S-109	5	30	8	8	1	Web	192.168.1.109: 161	FS S3900 (Interfaces SNMP)		Enabled	ZBX	SNMP	IPMI	None



 <https://www.fs.com>



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